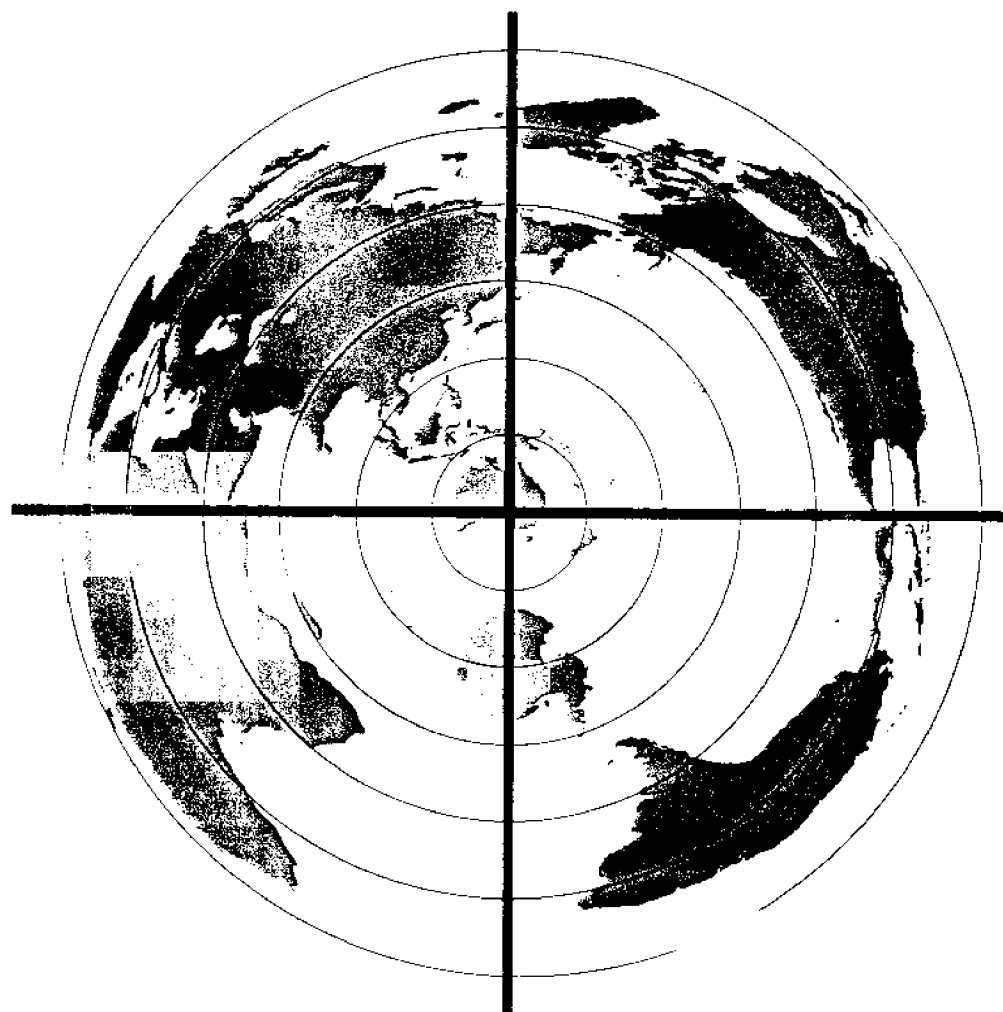
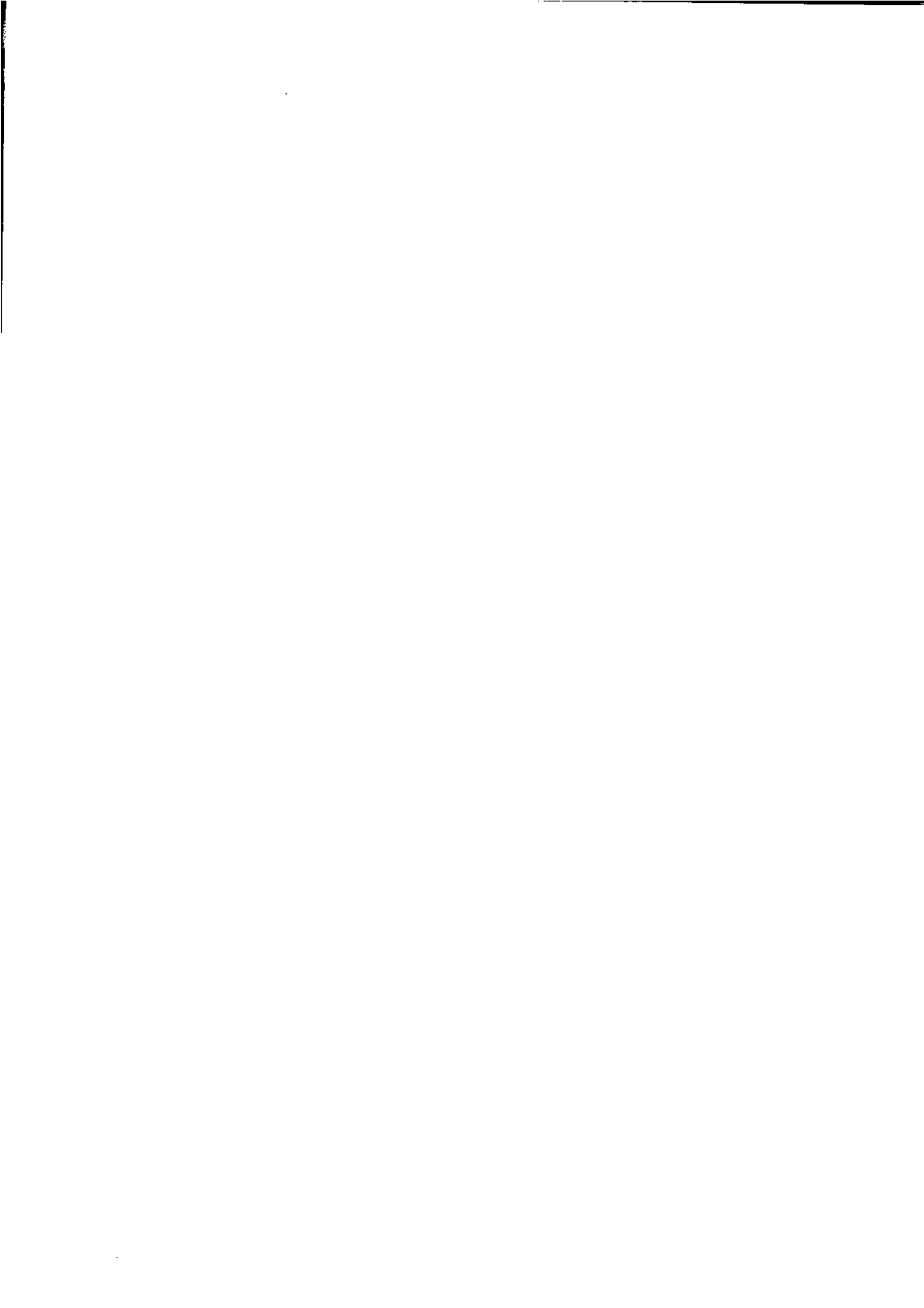




September Quarter 1994

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE AUSTRALIA





EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 21 NOVEMBER 1994

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE
AUSTRALIA
SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1994**

**IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician**

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 5422.0

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Release Date for December quarter 1994 issue

The expected release date for the December quarter issue of this publication is
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Any variations which might occur will be notified in the ABS Publications Advice
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Canberra (06) 252 6627.

INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication please contact Information Services on Canberra (06) 252 5402, 252 6007, 252 6627 or any ABS State Office.
- for information about foreign trade services and other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

September quarter 1994 compared with June quarter 1994 —

Excess of merchandise exports or imports

In the September quarter 1994 merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$2,354 million. The turnaround of \$2,756 million, from a surplus to a deficit, occurred as a result of a fall of \$311 million (2%) in exports and a rise of \$2,445 million (15%) in imports.

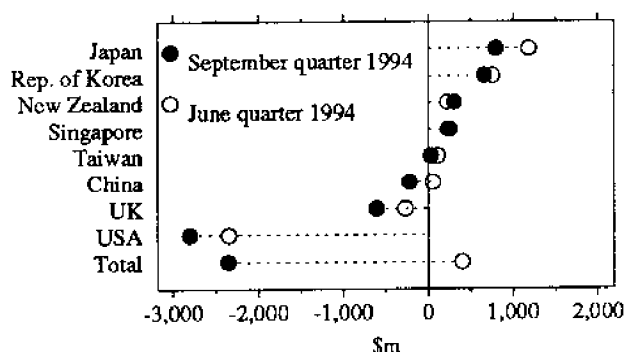
Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced deficits with:

- USA, up \$461 million (20%) to \$2,807 million;
- UK, up \$335 million (122%) to \$610 million; and
- China, a turnaround from a surplus of \$54 million to a deficit of \$226 million.

Surpluses were recorded with:

- Japan, down \$392 million (33%) to \$796 million;
- Republic of Korea, down \$94 million (12%) to \$660 million; and
- New Zealand, up \$84 million (39%) to \$301 million.

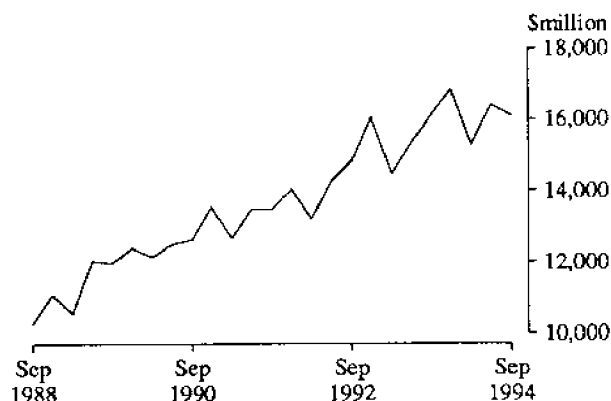
GRAPH 1: AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



Merchandise exports

Merchandise exports for September quarter 1994 were \$16,099 million, down \$311 million or 2 per cent on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 2: MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



The exports commodity groups recording significant decreases on the previous quarter were:

- *crude materials*, down \$317 million (9%) to \$3,129 million (due mainly to decreased exports of textile fibres and metalliferous ores and metal scrap);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, down \$196 million (9%) to \$1,887 million (due to decreased exports of telecommunications equipment and transport equipment); and
- *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, down \$121 million (8%) to \$1,411 million (due largely to decreased exports of non-monetary gold).

Increases were recorded for *mineral fuels*, up \$188 million (7%) to \$2,807 million (due to increased exports of coal, petroleum and gas); *food and live animals*, up \$52 million (2%) to \$3,318 million (due to increased exports of sugar); and *chemicals*, up \$26 million (4%) to \$635 million (due to increased exports of inorganic chemicals and essential oils and resinoids).

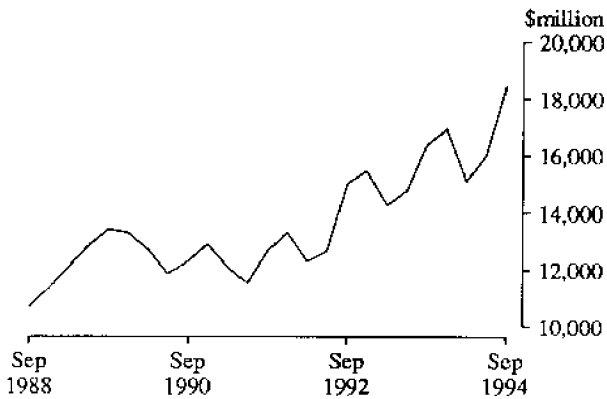
Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, down \$29 million (1%) to \$4,040 million;
- USA, down \$34 million (3%) to \$1,172 million;
- New Zealand, up \$117 million (11%) to \$1,163 million;
- Republic of Korea, down \$35 million (3%) to \$1,121 million;
- Singapore, down \$9 million (1%) to \$802 million;
- China, down \$29 million (4%) to \$708 million;
- Taiwan, down \$43 million (6%) to \$660 million; and
- Hong Kong, down \$83 million (11%) to \$640 million.

Merchandise imports

Merchandise imports for September quarter 1994 were \$18,453 million, up \$2,445 million or 15 per cent on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 3: MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



The imports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous quarter were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$1,239 million (17%) to \$8,609 million (due mainly to increased imports of road vehicles and transport equipment);
- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$531 million (23%) to \$2,835 million (due mainly to increased imports of miscellaneous manufactured articles);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$398 million (17%) to \$2,714 million (due to increased imports of paper and paperboard, textile yarn, fabrics and related products and manufactures of metal); and
- *mineral fuels*, up \$173 million (21%) to \$983 million (due to increased imports of petroleum).

A decrease was recorded for *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, down \$47 million (21%) to \$182 million (due to decreased imports of non-monetary gold).

Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$427 million (12%) to \$3,979 million;
- Japan, up \$363 million (13%) to \$3,244 million;
- UK, up \$206 million (22%) to \$1,122 million;
- Germany, up \$206 million (23%) to \$1,118 million;
- China, up \$251 million (37%) to \$934 million;
- New Zealand, up \$33 million (4%) to \$862 million;
- Taiwan, up \$42 million (7%) to \$635 million; and
- Singapore, up \$13 million (2%) to \$570 million.

Year ended September 1994 compared with year ended September 1993 —

Excess of merchandise exports or imports

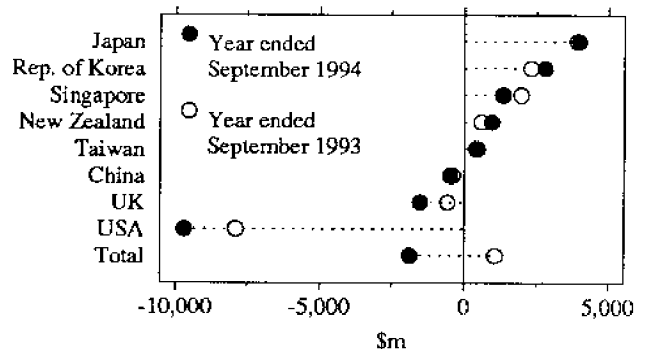
For the year ended September 1994 merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$1,909 million, a turn-around of \$2,973 million from the surplus of \$1,064 million recorded for the previous year.

Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced deficits with:

- USA, up \$1,816 million (23%) to \$9,724 million;
- UK, up \$957 million to \$1,534 million; and
- China, up \$93 million (23%) to \$499 million.

Surpluses were recorded with Japan, up \$113 million (3%) to \$3,992 million; Republic of Korea; up \$473 million (20%) to \$2,784 million; and Singapore, down \$612 million (31%) to \$1,344 million.

GRAPH 4: AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



Merchandise exports

Merchandise exports for the year ended September 1994 were \$64,621 million, up \$2,632 million or 4 per cent on the previous year.

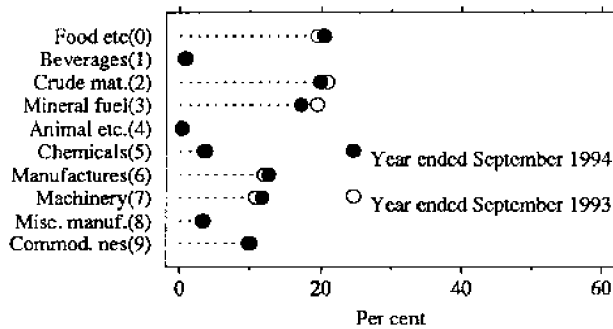
The exports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *food and live animals*, up \$1,086 million (9%) to \$13,248 million (due mainly to increased exports of cereals and sugar);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$875 million (13%) to \$7,565 million (due to increased exports of office machines and computers, electrical machinery, general industrial machinery and telecommunications equipment);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$741 million (10%) to \$8,111 million (due mainly to increased exports of iron and steel and non-metallic mineral manufactures); and

- *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, up \$420 million (7%) to \$6,436 million (due mainly to increased exports of non-monetary gold).

A decrease was recorded for *mineral fuels*, down \$976 million (8%) to \$11,098 million (due to decreased exports of coal and petroleum).

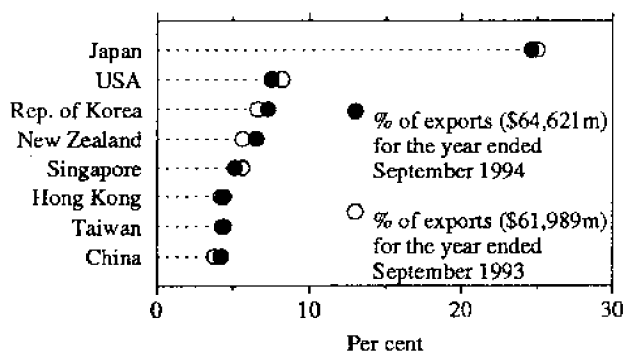
GRAPH 5: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF EXPORTS



Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, up \$373 million (2%) to \$15,865 million;
- USA, down \$259 million (5%) to \$4,819 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$585 million (14%) to \$4,698 million;
- New Zealand, up \$722 million (21%) to \$4,203 million;
- Singapore, down \$190 million (5%) to \$3,307 million;
- Hong Kong, up \$227 million (9%) to \$2,831 million;
- Taiwan, up \$27 million (1%) to \$2,759 million; and
- China, up \$381 million (16%) to \$2,720 million.

GRAPH 6: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS



Merchandise imports

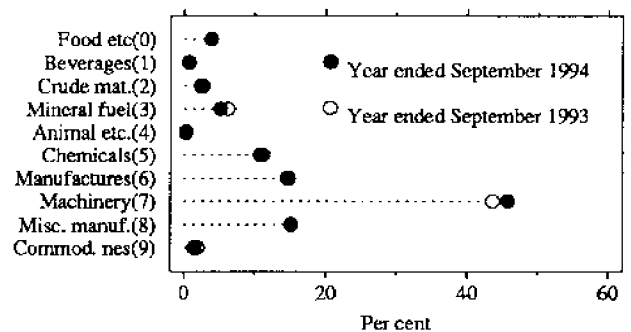
Merchandise imports for the year ended September 1994 were \$66,532 million, up \$5,606 million or 9 per cent on the previous year.

The imports commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$3,903 million (15%) to \$30,473 million (due to increased imports of road vehicles, electrical machinery and office machines and computers);
- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$844 million (9%) to \$10,013 million (due to increased imports of miscellaneous manufactured articles, professional, scientific and controlling instruments, articles of apparel and photographic equipment);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$717 million (8%) to \$9,702 million (due mainly to increased imports of paper and paper-board, rubber manufactures and textile yarn, fabrics and related products); and
- *chemicals*, up \$418 million (6%) to \$7,177 million (due mainly to increased imports of organic chemicals).

Decreases were recorded in imports of *mineral fuels*, down \$317 million (8%) to \$3,465 million (due to decreased imports of petroleum); and of *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, down \$196 million (17%) to \$937 million (due mainly to a fall in imports of non-monetary gold).

GRAPH 7: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF IMPORTS

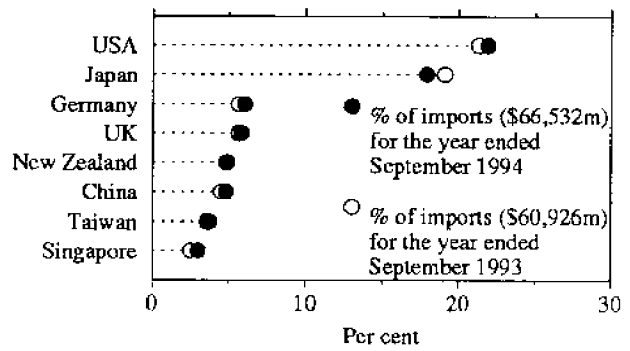


Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$1,557 million (12%) to \$14,543 million;
- Japan, up \$261 million (2%) to \$11,873 million;
- Germany, up \$558 million (16%) to \$3,993 million;
- UK, up \$455 million (13%) to \$3,884 million;

- New Zealand, up \$352 million (12%) to \$3,256 million;
- China, up \$476 million (17%) to \$3,221 million;
- Taiwan, up \$103 million (5%) to \$2,363 million; and
- Singapore, up \$423 million (27%) to \$1,963 million.

GRAPH 8: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS



MORE TIMELY MERCHANDISE IMPORTS STATISTICS

The ABS has introduced a new monthly publication, *Merchandise Imports (Balance of Payments Basis), Australia* (ABS Catalogue No. 5320.0). This new publication has been targeted for release 13 working days after the month to which it refers. It provides users with more timely aggregate measures of merchandise imports, on a balance of payments basis, together with a breakdown of imports by broad end-use categories and commodity groups.

The new publication, by becoming the first ABS publication to carry merchandise imports statistics for any month, breaks the long-standing practice of first releasing merchandise imports in the monthly publication *Balance of Payments, Australia* (ABS Catalogue No. 5301.0).

Figures appearing in 5320.0 will normally be consistent with merchandise imports estimates to be published in 5301.0 for the corresponding month.

The first issue of the new publication, in respect of September 1994, was released on 20 October 1994. A number of data services, providing detailed imports data on a foreign trade basis, were also released on 20 October 1994. This represented a substantial improvement in the timeliness of the most detailed monthly imports statistics. Release lags have been reduced by between 12 and 16 working days, enabling users to monitor and respond more quickly to the latest developments in importing activity.

For more information about the new publication, contact Graeme Groves on (06) 252 6012.

CHANGES IN INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN CLASSIFICATION

Prior to the December quarter 1993 issue of this publication, international merchandise trade statistics classified by industry of origin were published in the now discontinued monthly and annual foreign trade publications. The statistics were presented according to the broad Divisions and Subdivisions of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Commencing with the December 1993 issue of this publication, which was released in February 1994, international merchandise trade statistics by industry of origin have been published quarterly in this release. At

the same time a new industry classification, the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) was also introduced.

International merchandise trade data classified by ANZSIC are not directly comparable with the previously published ASIC based series.

The article on page 13 of this publication describes the major differences between ASIC and ANZSIC and the impact of these differences on the international merchandise trade series classified by industry of origin.

BILATERAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS RECONCILIATION: AUSTRALIA AND UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 1992

Introduction

The Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) has recently completed a second joint bilateral merchandise trade statistics reconciliation study with the United States Bureau of the Census (BOC) covering merchandise trade flows between Australia and the United States of America in 1992. The purpose of these studies are to quantify the causes of data discrepancies and to identify any major coverage or quality deficiencies in the statistics produced by each agency, after adjusting for conceptual and methodological differences. This article presents the results of the second study. The first joint study analysed 1991 data and was published in the December Quarter 1993 issue of this publication.

Source data

2. Detailed merchandise trade statistics, based on Customs documentation, were exchanged between the ABS and BOC for the calendar year 1992. In addition, each agency prepared details of the conceptual and practical bases for compiling its statistics, including a comparison with the international recommendations contained in the UN publication, *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 52, Rev. 1.

3. The analysis in this article is presented in Australian dollars. United States data were converted to Australian dollars at $\$US = \$A 1.3768$, the average annual exchange rate for the calendar year 1992.

Data comparability

4. Imports data are classified on a country of origin basis by both countries, while each country's exports contain both domestic and foreign merchandise. Data for both countries are on a general trade basis which identifies all movements of goods, whether or not the goods enter for home consumption in the importing country. Although both countries generally follow the UN guidelines for international trade statistics, there are still definitional and conceptual differences between the two sets of imports and exports data. These differences are discussed in detail in paragraphs 15 to 39 of this article.

Broad findings

5. In 1992, Australia recorded exports of \$A5,134 million to the United States while the United States recorded imports from Australia totaling \$A5,078 million, a discrepancy of \$A56 million. In the same year, Australia recorded imports from the United States of \$A12,379 million while the United States recorded exports to Australia of \$A12,221 million; a discrepancy of \$A158 million.

6. If identical concepts and definitions (including country attribution principles) were applied by each country to both exports and imports, Australian exports to the United States should be identical to United States imports from Australia and vice versa. However, in practice the United States statistics are less than the Australian figures for

both northbound trade (trade bound for the United States) and southbound trade (trade bound for Australia), although the difference for southbound trade is marginally larger than for northbound trade. For northbound trade, the difference between Australia's exports to the United States and the matching imports of the United States from Australia represents 1.1 per cent of Australia's exports to the United States. For southbound trade, the difference between Australia's imports from the United States and the matching exports of the United States to Australia represents 1.3 per cent of Australia's imports from the United States.

Data presentation

7. Table A on page 8 provides a reconciliation of northbound trade while Table B on page 9 provides a similar analysis for southbound trade. The study used standards agreed upon by both BOC and the ABS to tabulate reconciled values.

Scope

8. For the **northbound trade** (Table A), the reconciliation statement starts by comparing Australia's merchandise exports of both domestic and foreign origin that were consigned to the United States (\$A5,134m) with United States merchandise imports of Australian origin exported from both Australia and third countries and of United States origin re-exported from Australia (\$A5,078m). In principle, the only transactions common to the two sets of statistics are:

- shipments of Australian origin goods, consigned to the United States, loaded in Australia and unloaded in United States ports (\$A4,811m).

9. Australia's export statistics exceed this scope because they also include:

- Australia's re-exports of United States and third country origin (\$A409m).

United States import statistics also exceed this scope because they include:

- imports of Australian origin goods exported to the United States by third countries (\$A127m); and
- re-imports of United States origin goods (\$A255m).

10. For the **southbound trade** (Table B), the reconciliation statement starts by comparing Australia's merchandise imports of United States origin, exported from both the United States and third countries (\$A12,379m), with United States merchandise exports (of both domestic and foreign origin) that are consigned to Australia (\$A12,221m). The common ground in both sets of statistics is:

- shipments of United States origin goods consigned to Australia, loaded in the United States and unloaded in Australian ports (\$A11,827m).

11. Australian import statistics exceed this scope as they include:

- imports of United States goods exported to Australia by third countries (\$A907m).

United States export statistics also exceed this scope because they include:

- United States re-exports of Australian and third country merchandise (\$A300m).

12. A further difference in scope relates to the domestic territory covered by the two sets of statistics. United States statistics indistinguishably include Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Islands as part of the United States, whereas Australian statistics record them as foreign countries separate from the United States. Positive adjustments (of \$A6 million to northbound trade and \$A195 million to southbound trade) have been made to Australian statistics for trade with the United States to include trade with these territories.

13. The adjustments shown in Tables A and B reflect these differences in scope, as well as the effect of other conceptual and definitional differences between each country's imports statistics, and the corresponding exports statistics.

14. It should be emphasised that the adjustments presented in the two tables do not represent revisions to the officially published statistics of either country and, in general, do not imply errors in either country's published statistics.

Causes of discrepancy

15. There are many reasons why merchandise trade statistics may not reconcile. In undertaking the study, the following possible reasons for discrepancies between the two sets of statistics, relating to differences in concepts, definitions and treatment, were investigated:

- coverage
- valuation
- country classification
- timing
- exchange rate
- commodity classification
- large value commodities
- confidentiality
- data errors

16. Results from the reconciliation study show the largest identified sources of discrepancy for the northbound trade flow are country classification, particularly in respect of indirect trade (including imports through intermediate countries and re-exports of third country merchandise), and timing differences. For the southbound trade flow, the most significant factors are country classification and coverage of large value commodities. Each possible cause of discrepancy, including the adjustments made to transform Australian published imports and exports data to the same basis as United States published data for exports and imports, respectively, are discussed in more detail below.

(a) Coverage

17. In principle, the coverage of merchandise trade by Australia and the United States is the same: all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) the nation's stock of material resources are included. In practice, both countries rely on data collected by their respective customs services as the source for their statistics.

18. In Australia's case, Customs data exclude:

(i) For both imports and exports:

- certain materials under intergovernment agreements for defence and similar purposes;
- sales or acquisitions of certain ships, intended for use on international routes, exempted from lodging Customs documentation; and
- migrants' and passengers' effects exported or imported.

(ii) For imports only:

- entries lodged on informal clearance documents for goods on which duty is payable, which are: imported by parcel post and valued up to \$A1,000; or imported for non-commercial purposes and valued up to \$A250; and
- bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft.

(iii) For exports only:

- fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high sea by Australian ships;
- parcel post items valued under \$A2000; and
- consignments valued under \$A500.

19. By contrast, the United States Customs data include, for both imports and exports:

- all military sales;
- all postal trade;
- sales of marine vessels; and
- the value of repairs on goods re-exported after repair.

20. Investigations have indicated that the discrepancy due to these coverage differences, other than repairs, would be minimal and therefore no adjustments have been made to the published estimates on account of these differences. In respect of repairs, the United States includes the value of repairs in merchandise trade statistics whereas Australia excludes the value of repairs from these statistics. (Both countries exclude the value of the goods that are repaired from the statistics.) For southbound trade, the United States has estimated the value of repairs undertaken by the United States on Australian goods to be \$A59 million and therefore a positive adjustment of this amount to Australia's published imports figure is shown in Table B. For northbound trade, the United States estimates the value for repairs undertaken by Australia on United States goods to be minimal (\$A152,000) and therefore no adjustment for this difference is shown in Table A.

**TABLE A: AUSTRALIA / USA MERCHANDISE TRADE
RECONCILIATION 1992**

NORTHBOUND TRADE (a)

(\$A million)

AUSTRALIA'S PUBLISHED EXPORTS	5,134
Australia's published exports to Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands	6
Timing adjustment	80
<i>Of which:</i>	
Goods in Australian statistics in 1992 but in USA statistics in 1993	-361
Goods in Australian statistics in 1991 but in USA statistics in 1992	<u>441</u>
Australian re-exports adjustment	-409
Equals:	
Australian-origin goods, consigned to the USA, loaded in Australia, and unloaded in the USA in 1992	4,811
Imports of Australian origin goods from third countries (third countries' re-exports to the USA of Australian-origin goods)	127
USA re-imports	255
Residual discrepancy	-115
USA PUBLISHED IMPORTS	5,078

(a) As Table A reconciles the two sets of data from an Australian perspective, ie starts with Australia's published exports figure, the adjustments shown are opposite in sign to those that would be applied if the table had commenced with the United States published imports figure.

**TABLE B: AUSTRALIA / USA MERCHANDISE TRADE
RECONCILIATION 1992**

SOUTHBOUND TRADE (a)

(\$A million)

AUSTRALIA'S PUBLISHED IMPORTS	12,379
FOB adjustment	-8
Australia's published imports from Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands	195
Imports of USA origin goods from third countries (third countries' re-exports to Australia of USA-origin goods)	-907
Aircraft adjustment	168
<i>Of which:</i>	
Non-merchandise adjustment	138
Exchange rate adjustment	<u>30</u>
Equals:	
USA-origin goods, consigned to Australia, loaded in USA, and unloaded in Australia in 1992	11,827
Timing adjustment	-18
<i>Of which:</i>	
Goods in Australian statistics in 1993 but in USA statistics in 1992	332
Goods in Australian statistics in 1992 but in USA statistics in 1991	<u>-350</u>
USA re-exports adjustment	300
Low value underestimation	-347
Large value commodity coverage adjustment	519
Value of repairs and alterations	59
Unreported USA exports	-32
Residual discrepancy	-87
USA PUBLISHED EXPORTS	12,221

(a) As Table B reconciles the two sets of data from an Australian perspective, ie starts with Australia's published imports figure, the adjustments shown are opposite in sign to those that would be applied if the table had commenced with the United States published exports figure.

21. The United States Customs data exclude:

- fish and salvage sold to foreign vessels from national vessels; and
- export shipments valued under \$US2,501 or import shipments valued under \$US1,251 (\$US251 for some quota items, primarily textiles).

22. Although Australia includes sales of fish and salvage in principle, in practice these transactions are very unlikely to occur and have, therefore, been ignored as a source of discrepancy. In the case of low value shipments, the United States merchandise trade figures include estimates of the value of shipments below the thresholds using formulae based on historical data. The low value adjustment shown in Table B reflects the difference between the United States estimate and Australia's reported data for merchandise trade under the threshold. For southbound trade, the United States estimate was considerably below the Australian figure, resulting in a negative adjustment of \$A347 million to Australia's published imports total in Table B. However, this adjustment remains an estimate as the actual value of United States low value shipments may differ due to classification or procedural differences. For northbound trade, the discrepancy was minimal and therefore no adjustment for this discrepancy is shown in Table A.

(b) Valuation

23. The United States records its exports at the transactions value at the 'free alongside ship' (fas) point of valuation. That is, the value includes all costs (including inland freight and insurance) incurred in placing the goods alongside the carrier at the United States port of exportation. For its imports, Australia uses the 'customs value' at the point of containerisation (most cases) or the point of shipment or the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first. Customs value is the 'free on board' (fob) transactions value adjusted for each transaction where the Australian Customs Service considers the fob transactions value to be an artificially low price relative to market value. For southbound trade, the difference between the fob transactions value and the customs value was \$A8 million. A negative adjustment for this discrepancy has been made to Australia's published imports total.

24. The United States values its imports on a 'customs basis', which is generally equivalent to an fas transactions value basis, while Australia values its exports on a fob transactions value basis. The fob value exceeds the fas value by the cost of loading the merchandise onto the carrier. For northbound trade there was little difference between the two valuation methods and no adjustment was necessary.

(c) Country classification

25. In accordance with UN recommendations, both the United States and Australia classify exports by country of final destination, which is the country in which the goods are to be consumed or further processed. When the country of final destination is not known at the time of exportation, however, the exporter declares the country of last shipment (country of consignment) in place of the country of final destination. The country of last shipment

is the last country in which the goods will be unloaded as far as the exporter is aware at the time of shipment.

26. On the other hand, in line with UN recommendations, both countries classify imports by country according to the country of origin of the goods (i.e. the country in which the goods have been produced or manufactured). Therefore, in principle, export and import statistics will only match between the two countries when exports are shipped directly from the country of origin to the country of final destination. Discrepancies will occur when goods involve third countries, such as re-exports of third country merchandise and imports routed through third countries. Three cases where adjustments have been made in Tables A and B are discussed below.

(i) Re-exports of merchandise.

27. Where a third country exports goods to Australia which then re-exports the goods to the United States, imports to the United States from Australia will not include Australia's re-exports to the United States. Hence, for data reconciliation purposes, the value of Australia's re-exports to the United States will need to be subtracted from Australia's export statistics. The same situation applies in the case of United States exports to Australia, i.e. Australia's imports from the United States will not include United States re-exports to Australia.

28. For northbound trade, Australia's re-exports of United States and third country merchandise accounted for \$A409 million of the discrepancy and this amount was subtracted from the Australian published exports figure. For southbound trade, United States re-exports of Australian and third country merchandise accounted for \$A300 million of the discrepancy and this amount was added to the Australian published imports figure.

(ii) Imports through intermediate countries.

29. For southbound trade, where United States origin goods are exported to a third country from where the goods are re-exported (unbeknown to the United States exporter) to Australia, the goods will be included in Australian imports from the United States but will not be included in the United States exports to Australia. Hence, the United States statistics will understate total exports to Australia. To compensate for this, the value of goods for which country of origin is the United States but port of loading is not the United States (i.e. they are shipped from a third country) needs to be added to the United States exports total. However, due to trans-shipment activity, this adjustment may somewhat overstate the effect of trade via intermediate countries. Trans-shipment activity occurs where goods are not being retraded by third countries but are simply moving through those third countries en-route between trading partners. In the case of trans-shipments, the country of final destination is known to the United States exporter and, therefore, the goods are recorded in the United States merchandise exports to Australia. In the corresponding Australian import data, however, it is not possible to differentiate between the trans-shipment of United States goods through a third country and goods of United States origin re-exported to Australia from a third country. In both cases Australia's import data will record the United States as the country of origin and the port of loading as other than the United States.

30. For northbound trade, a similar situation operates in reverse. However, the United States uses country of exportation rather than port of loading to define the country from which the goods were shipped. The United States defines the country of exportation as the country from which the goods began their continuous journey to the United States, which may involve a transfer between vessels or different modes of transportation.

31. The study found that for southbound trade, the United States goods imported by Australia via a third country, unbeknown to the United States exporter at the time of shipment, was \$A907 million. This resulted in a downward adjustment of this magnitude to Australia's published imports figure. The equivalent northbound adjustment, representing Australian exports to the United States via a third country, resulted in an upward adjustment of \$A127 million to Australia's published exports figure.

(iii) Re-imports of merchandise.

32. The United States includes in its published imports total, goods of US-origin (re-imports) from Australia. These goods are recorded as re-exports in Australian export statistics (see paragraph 27). For northbound trade, an upward adjustment of \$A255 million has been made to Australia's exports total to account for goods of United States origin that have been re-imported into the United States from Australia. No similar re-imports adjustment was required to Australia's published imports data for southbound trade as Australia does not include re-imports in its published figure for imports from the United States.

(d) Timing

33. Both Australia and the United States have presented their data on a calendar year basis for the purposes of this comparison. However, there is a time lag between a shipment departing from the United States and arriving in Australia and vice versa. For example, a shipment departing by sea from the United States in December 1991 would be recorded by United States Customs in December and be included in 1991 statistics for the United States. However, the shipment would be likely to arrive in Australia in January 1992 and be recorded in the January 1992 statistics for Australia. On average, it takes about 12 to 33 days to ship goods by sea from various major United States ports to Sydney or Melbourne in Australia.

34. To compensate for this effect, a proportion of Australia's January imports for 1992 and 1993 have been deducted from each of these two years and added to the previous year. Similar timing adjustments have been made by the United States to their data. For northbound trade, a net positive adjustment of \$A80 million has been made to Australia's published exports figure. For southbound trade, a negative net adjustment of \$A18 million has been made to Australia's published imports figure.

(e) Exchange rate

35. For comparative purposes, the same average annual exchange rate has been used for converting data by both the United States (\$A1=\$US0.7263) and Australia (\$US1=\$A1.3768). The conversion of import and export values using an average annual exchange rate leads to a certain degree of error which cannot easily be quantified.

Differences between the two sets of statistics may, therefore, arise from this conversion practice.

(f) Commodity classification

36. Both the United States and Australian data used in this analysis are classified under the Harmonised System. For particular commodities, the classifications used may differ between the two sets of data. As these differences do not affect the comparisons of total trade between the two countries, no adjustments were required.

(g) Large value commodities

37. Commodities which are large in value (transactions over \$A1 million) and low in quantity could account for a major percentage of the discrepancy if one item was incorrectly recorded. These commodities were investigated and the following adjustments were made to the southbound trade flow:

- A positive adjustment was made to the published Australian imports figure for two aircraft valued at \$A138 million. The aircraft were leased by the United States and treated by Australia as non-merchandise trade and, therefore, excluded from Australia's published merchandise trade imports figure. The United States, however, treated the leased aircraft as merchandise trade in their published exports figure.
- Due to their significance in international merchandise trade and the relatively small number of transactions involved, all aircraft transactions were analysed using exchange rates at the time the aircraft changed ownership rather than the average annual exchange rate. For southbound trade, this resulted in a \$A30 million upward adjustment to Australia's published imports figure.
- The United States exported six aircraft which were bought by an Australian company to be leased to other countries. The aircraft were not delivered to Australia and therefore never crossed the Australian customs frontier. Similarly, a satellite was exported by the United States to Australia and was bought by an Australian company, however the satellite never crossed the Australian customs frontier. As the Australian import statistics show no record of either the aircraft or satellite, a positive adjustment of \$A519 million (calculated using the average exchange rates for the relevant months) has been made to Australia's published import statistics.

(h) Confidentiality

38. Both countries protect confidential data by re-classifying the data from Chapters 1 to 97 of the Harmonized System to a dump code. Confidentiality does not, however, affect data comparability at the total trade level and therefore no adjustments are required.

(i) Data errors

39. Reporting and data entry errors and mistakes made during editing and processing of data are likely to occur with any merchandise trade statistics. While discrepancies at the commodity level were found in this study, their impact at the aggregate levels was believed to be relatively minor.

Other adjustments

40. An upward adjustment of \$A32 million has been made to the United States published exports figure. This adjustment represents the value of specific transactions not recorded in United States exports to Australia.

The residual discrepancy

41. The residual adjustments shown in Tables A and B represent the differences remaining after the application of the adjustments described above.

42. For both northbound and southbound trade flows, the residual adjustments are negative, indicating that the adjusted Australian figures are higher than the published United States figures. On northbound trade the residual adjustment is -\$A115 million, while for southbound trade the residual adjustment is -\$A87 million. Possible reasons for the residual discrepancies include: imports through third countries of United States origin goods not identified as such; exports to the United States of third country merchandise not identified as such; valuation differences; additional timing differences; minor coverage differences; currency conversion practices; and for the United States, non-filing of export documents.

Conclusion

43. The reconciliation study for 1992 has demonstrated that a significant part of the 'asymmetry' in United States-Australian bilateral merchandise trade data results from the conceptual factors underlying the compilation of the data. Actual data errors in the compilation process proved to be relatively insignificant in comparison. As previously indicated, the adjustments presented in the reconciliation do not represent revisions to the officially published statistics of either country nor do they imply, in general, errors in either country's published statistics.

44. The discrepancy on southbound trade narrowed after adjustment for identified differences, whereas the discrep-

ancy on northbound trade widened. The understatement of United States' merchandise exports (or overstatement of Australia's merchandise imports) fell from \$A158 million to \$A87 million, representing a fall from 1.3 per cent to 0.7 per cent of Australia's published merchandise imports from the United States. The understatement of United States' merchandise imports (or overstatement of Australia's merchandise exports) increased from \$A56 million to \$A115 million, representing a rise from 1.1 per cent to 2.2 per cent of Australia's published merchandise exports to the United States.

45. The most significant factor contributing to the narrowing of the gap on southbound trade was the adjustment for United States origin goods imported by Australia via third countries and the underestimation of low value trade by the United States. For northbound trade, the largest contributors to the widening of the gap were the adjustments for timing, US re-imports and imports of Australian origin goods by the United States from third countries.

46. Further reconciliation studies for the two countries, using data for the 1993 and 1994 calendar years, are planned. Results will be published in later issues of this publication.

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ANZSIC - An International Merchandise Trade Perspective

Introduction

The ANZSIC (Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification) has been developed as the standard industrial classification for use in the production and analysis of industry statistics in Australia and New Zealand. It replaces the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) and the New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (NZSIC) which have been used in their respective countries for many years.

2. The changed classification was implemented in international merchandise trade statistics in the December 1993 issue of *International Merchandise Trade, Australia* (5422.0). As a result of the introduction of ANZSIC, there is a break in the series of international merchandise trade data classified by industry of origin between December 1987 and January 1988. This coincides with the introduction of the Harmonised System to international merchandise trade statistics.

3. This article describes the major differences between ASIC and ANZSIC and the impact of these differences on international merchandise trade statistics.

Historical background

4. In 1969, the ABS developed the original edition of the ASIC and it became the first standard industrial classification to be used throughout the ABS. The first edition of ASIC was based on the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), and the other industry classifications then in use. Extensive investigations were undertaken into activity mixes that were typical of Australian businesses at the time. The information gathered contributed to the inclusion of an Australian dimension in the determination of the finer level composition underlying the broad ISIC structure. Revised editions of the ASIC were released in 1978 and 1983.

5. In 1985, a comprehensive review of the basic structure and content of the ASIC began. This coincided with the review of the ISIC being undertaken by the UN Statistical Commission. The principal objectives of the review were to align the revised ASIC with ISIC Revision 3 and to reflect the changed characteristics of Australian business.

6. In May 1990, Statistics New Zealand and the ABS considered the possibility of developing a common industrial classification for use by both countries. An agreement on a strategy for developing a new, single classification was formulated and work began in 1991. In developing the ANZSIC greater emphasis has been placed on alignment with the international standards than had been the case in the past. ISIC, Revision 3, has been used as the international standard for reference purposes. The ANZSIC was completed and published in May 1993.

Structure of ANZSIC

7. The ANZSIC, like the ASIC, has a four level hierarchical structure, made up of Divisions, Subdivisions, Groups and Classes.

8. The Division provides a broad overall picture of the economy and is suitable for the classification of data published in summary tables in official statistics. There are 17 Divisions in the ANZSIC, each identified by an alphabetic character. This compares with 13 Divisions in the ASIC. The Subdivision, Group and Class provide increasingly detailed dissections of the broader categories. Each Subdivision is represented by a 2-digit code, each Group by a 3-digit code and each Class by a 4-digit code. Data in this publication are presented at the 1 digit (Division) and 2 digit (Subdivision) level of the classification.

Nature of the changes

9. The significant changes in the world economy over the last twenty years have generally been reflected in the changed structure of ANZSIC. ANZSIC acknowledges particular circumstances in Australia and New Zealand, and is based on recognition of:

- a shift away from goods producing industries to service industries;
- the desire for closer alignment of the ANZSIC to the ISIC;
- rapid technological development; and
- user requirements for provision of separate industry categories.

10. To accommodate the increasing importance of service producing industries, the number of service industry Divisions in the classification has increased from eight in ASIC to twelve in ANZSIC, while the number of goods producing Divisions has remained unchanged at five.

11. International merchandise trade statistics by industry of origin are published at the 2 digit (Subdivision) level for three Divisions of the goods producing industries: Divisions A, *Agriculture Forestry and Fishing*; B, *Mining*; and C, *Manufacturing*. Trade in commodities originating in other industries are grouped in a residual category described as *Other Industries*.

Impact of ANZSIC on international merchandise trade statistics

The derivation of international merchandise trade statistics by industry of origin

12. Most of the ABS's statistical collections which produce data by industry of origin do so by determining the industry class to which individual reporting units belong. International merchandise trade statistics, however, are compiled indirectly as a by-product of commodity information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service. Industry statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the Australian Harmonised Exports Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonised Customs Tariff (HTISC) to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the main economic activities of those industries with which the production of the commodities is primarily associated. Where commodities overlap activities, they are allocated

to the industry with which they are most closely associated. The same methodology was used in the compilation of data classified by ASIC.

13. The process of allocating commodities to their industry of origin is facilitated by the use of concordances. Imports and exports statistics classified by ANZSIC were initially compiled by using AHECC/ASIC and HTISC/ASIC concordances along with an ASIC/ANZSIC concordance. For example, exports of commodity 010111, *horses, pure-bred breeding animals*, belong to the ASIC *Agriculture forestry, fishing and hunting* division, class *Agriculture n.e.c.* The introduction of ANZSIC has opened up the *Agriculture n.e.c.* class to separate horse farming, deer farming, livestock farming, and crop and plant growing. Thus, the commodity 010111 previously classified to ASIC class 0196, *Agriculture n.e.c.*, is now classified to ANZSIC class 0152, *Horse farming*.

14. As with the ASIC, the application of the ANZSIC to international merchandise trade statistics involves some practical issues requiring special rules. These rules relate to commodities which cannot be primarily associated with a particular industry. For example, the commodities included in HS code 9508 *Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements; travelling circuses, travelling menageries and travelling theatres*, are produced by a number of industries, with no single industry predominating. For commodities such as these, a special ANZSIC class, 9889 *Sum of items not readily classified*, was created.

15. In addition, commodities which have confidentiality restrictions imposed upon them are not allocated to a specific industry. Instead they are allocated to ANZSIC class 9899, *Sum of confidential items not more specifically classified*. Commodities concurred to ANZSIC classes 9889 and 9899 comprise the 'Other Industries' category of the industry of origin tables for international merchandise trade statistics.

Impact of the changes

16. While the introduction of ANZSIC has not altered the general industrial classification structure which was published under ASIC, changes to the coding of commodities to classes, and classes to divisions, has impacted upon the absolute value of exports and imports in the three divisions that are shown in this publication.

17. In the change from ASIC to ANZSIC, the restructuring of the divisions has resulted in a large movement of classes out of one and into another division. For instance, the cotton ginning industry has been recoded from Division C in ASIC (Manufacturing Division) to Division A in ANZSIC (Agriculture, forestry and fishing Division).

18. Additionally, the concordance of commodities to classes has been modified. The impact of this is best demonstrated in the Mining Division. Although there were no class movements into or out of the Mining Division, the commodity code AHECC 27111400, *Ethylene, propylene, butylene and butadiene*, which was previously concurred to ASIC class 1300 (*Oil and gas*), is now concurred to ANZSIC class 2534 (*Organic industrial chemical manufacturing, n.e.c.*), a movement from the Mining Division into the Manufacturing Division.

19. Finally, although the titles of several classes have remained unchanged between the two classification systems, the commodities which comprise those classes have changed. For example, the *Food, beverages and tobacco* class in ASIC and ANZSIC are composed of different commodities, despite the classes having the same title in both classification systems.

20. The new class structure implemented under ANZSIC has also allowed a number of commodities previously grouped to the *Other Industries* category to be allocated to either the agricultural, mining or manufacturing industry. As a result of the classes being redefined, the value of commodities concurred to the *Other Industries* classification has decreased.

Analysis of data

21. While the introduction of ANZSIC to international merchandise trade statistics has had a minimal impact on the relative importance of each of the divisions, many changes have occurred at the more detailed subdivision levels. The movement of classes within the classification system and the modification of the commodity to industry concordance has impacted upon the industry of origin dissection of international merchandise trade data in absolute terms. The impact of these changes on each of the industry divisions shown in the published tables is discussed in more detail below.

Manufacturing industry

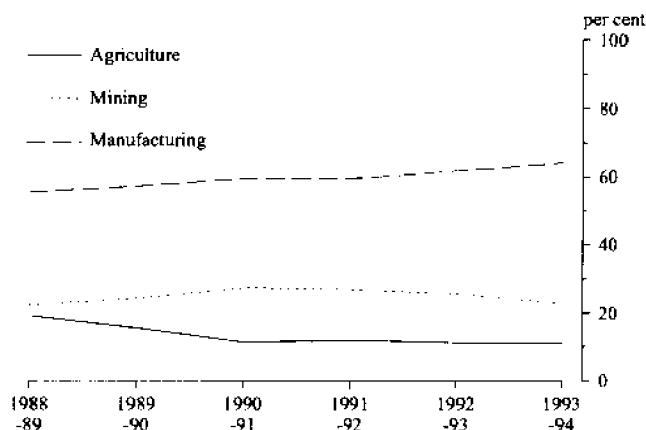
22. For the six year period 1988-89 to 1993-94, goods classified to the manufacturing industry (Division C) accounted for the largest industry share of exports and imports in both relative and absolute terms. The relative importance of this industry remained unchanged with the introduction of ANZSIC. In 1988-89, exports classified to the manufacturing industry accounted for approximately 56 per cent of Australia's total merchandise exports, increasing to over 64 per cent in 1993-94 (See Graphs 1 and 2). Imports classified to the manufacturing industry remained relatively stable over the same 6 year period, accounting for 93 per cent and 94 per cent of Australia's merchandise imports in 1988-89 and 1993-94 respectively (See Graphs 3 and 4).

23. Of the three industry divisions of the ANZSIC for which statistics are shown in this publication, the Manufacturing Division has undergone the most re-structuring in terms of the movement of classes within, into and out of the Division and the recoding of commodity to industry concordances. Due to the sheer magnitude of commodities concurred to this Division, it is difficult to compare classes between ASIC and ANZSIC and analyse the affect of the classification changes which have occurred as a result of the introduction of ANZSIC. Overall, the movements of commodities into and out of the Manufacturing Division have largely offset one another.

Mining industry

24. Exports and imports of goods classified to the mining industry (Division B) accounted for approximately one quarter of Australia's total merchandise exports and 5 per cent of Australia's total merchandise imports in 1993-94. The relative importance of this industry has not changed with the implementation of ANZSIC, as only very minor reclassifications occurred to the Mining Division.

GRAPH 1: AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE EXPORTS
BY ANZSIC



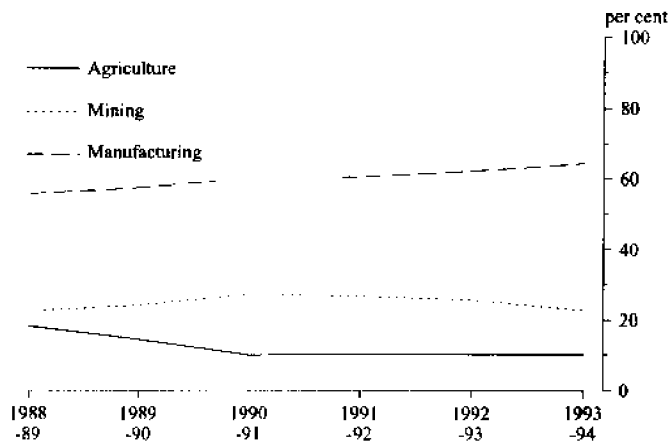
25. Over the six year period to 1993-94, exports of goods classified to the mining industry grew from 22 per cent of Australia's total merchandise exports in 1988-89 to 27 per cent in 1990-91 before falling back to 23 per cent in 1993-94 (See Graphs 1 and 2).

26. In contrast, imported goods classified to the mining industry have remained relatively stable over the six year period. In 1988-89, imported goods classified to the mining industry represented 3 per cent of Australia's total merchandise imports, marginally increasing to 4 per cent in 1993-94 (See Graphs 3 and 4).

27. The total value of trade classified to the Mining Division and each of its Subdivisions is very similar whether based on ASIC or ANZSIC. As there were only minor changes to the commodity to industry concordance for the mining industry, subdivisions are comparable across the two classification systems.

28. Coal is the most significant subdivision in terms of its contribution to total mining exports, under both classi-

GRAPH 2: AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE EXPORTS
BY ASIC



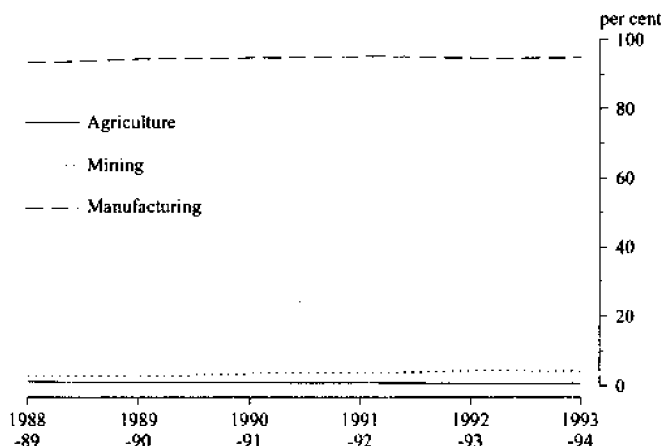
fication systems. ANZSIC Subdivision 11, *Coal mining*, is largely comparable to ASIC Subdivision 12, *Coal*, with the addition of Peat, which was previously concorded to ASIC Subdivision 15, *Other non-metallic minerals*. The impact of this commodity movement, however, is only evident in imports data as there are no Australian exports of Peat.

29. The most significant mining import is oil and gas. ANZSIC Subdivision 12, *Oil and gas extraction*, is largely comparable to ASIC 13, *Oil and gas*, with the exception of the commodity code HS 271114, *Ethylene, propylene, butylene and butadiene*, which is included in the latter Subdivision but excluded from the former. However, as minimal trade was recorded for this commodity code, the value of trade for this Subdivision has changed very little with the introduction of ANZSIC.

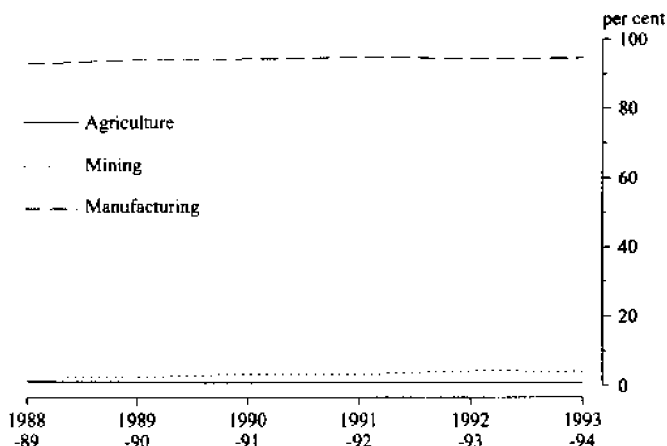
Agriculture, forestry and fishing industry

30. Based on the ANZSIC, exports of commodities classified to the Agriculture, forestry and fishing Division (Division A) accounted for 19 per cent of Australia's total

GRAPH 3: AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE IMPORTS
BY ANZSIC



GRAPH 4: AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE IMPORTS
BY ASIC



merchandise exports in 1988-89. This proportion fell over the next two years but then stabilised, accounting for 11 per cent of total merchandise exports in 1993-94. While exports of commodities classified to this Division in the ASIC displayed a similar trend, the relative importance of the Division to Australia's total merchandise exports was approximately 1 per cent less under the ASIC for each of the six years to 1993-94.

31. The share of merchandise imports classified to the Agriculture, forestry and fishing Division, based on the ANZSIC, has been stable over the six years since 1988-89. Imported goods classified to this Division accounted for 1.2 per cent of total merchandise imports in 1988-89 and for marginally under 1 per cent in 1993-94. Based on the ASIC, Division A accounted for a slightly higher proportion of total merchandise imports: 1.4 per cent in 1988-89 and 1.0 per cent in 1993-94.

32. Of the three Divisions shown in this publication, Division A has undergone the most change. The incorporation of the cotton ginning industry into ANZSIC Subdivision 02, *Services to agriculture*, has increased the value of merchandise exports and imports classified to this Division. In ASIC, the cotton ginning industry was classified to the Manufacturing Division.

33. The increase in merchandise trade classified to Division A has been partially offset by the recoding of numerous agricultural commodities from ASIC Subdivision 01, *Agriculture*, to ANZSIC Subdivision 21, *Food, beverages and tobacco* of the Manufacturing Division. Overall, however, total merchandise exports classified to Division A have increased with the implementation of ANZSIC. In the case of merchandise imports, the opposite effect has occurred.

Recompilation of historical data

34. To assist users in overcoming discontinuities arising from the introduction of the ANZSIC classification, historical series, classified by ANZSIC, have been recompiled back to 1988. Tables A to J in this article provide a quarterly series of merchandise export and import data, for the period July 1988 to June 1993, classified

by Divisions and Subdivisions of the ANZSIC. Quarterly data for the period September 1993 to September 1994 are provided in Tables 8 and 9 of this publication.

Availability of special data services

35. In addition to the data available in this publication, information on a monthly basis by ANZSIC Group or Class, or cross classified by country and/or State are available, on request, for a charge, by contacting:

Client Services Manager
Information Services Section
Australian Bureau of Statistics
PO Box 10
Belconnen ACT 2616
Phone:(06) 252 6295
Fax:(06) 253 1404

Details on the concordances between the previous ASIC and the current ANZSIC categories are also available for a charge by contacting:

Classifications Manager
International Trade Section
Australian Bureau of Statistics
PO Box 10
Belconnen ACT 2616
Phone:(06) 252 5409
Fax:(06) 252 7438

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TABLE A. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1988-89 (\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1988</i>	<i>December quarter 1988</i>	<i>March quarter 1989</i>	<i>June quarter 1989</i>	<i>Total 1988-89</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,307	2,209	2,132	2,256	7,904
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	172	130	41	146	488
03 Forestry and logging	2	1	2	1	5
04 Commercial fishing	34	38	20	24	116
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,515</i>	<i>2,378</i>	<i>2,195</i>	<i>2,427</i>	<i>8,514</i>
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,180	1,155	1,090	1,285	4,710
12 Oil and gas extraction	233	145	158	178	714
13 Metal ore mining	1,013	1,005	1,061	1,237	4,317
14 Other mining	27	53	22	34	136
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,453</i>	<i>2,358</i>	<i>2,331</i>	<i>2,734</i>	<i>9,876</i>
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	1,570	1,651	1,335	1,735	6,292
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	374	425	386	372	1,557
23 Wood and paper products	158	155	128	149	589
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	40	47	36	38	161
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	978	1,023	1,147	1,313	4,460
26 Non-metallic mineral products	34	37	29	32	131
27 Metal products	1,965	1,866	1,914	1,943	7,688
28 Machinery and equipment	825	840	737	918	3,320
29 Other manufacturing	81	69	64	72	286
<i>Total</i>	<i>6,024</i>	<i>6,113</i>	<i>5,775</i>	<i>6,571</i>	<i>24,484</i>
Other Industries(a)	302	263	257	310	1,134
Total Trade	10,294	11,113	10,558	12,042	44,007

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE B. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1988-89 (\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1988</i>	<i>December quarter 1988</i>	<i>March quarter 1989</i>	<i>June quarter 1989</i>	<i>Total 1988-89</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	138	119	156	133	546
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	4	3	1	2	9
03 Forestry and logging	1	—	1	1	3
04 Commercial fishing	5	5	5	4	18
<i>Total</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>577</i>
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	2	1	4	4	11
12 Oil and gas extraction	202	132	288	376	998
13 Metal ore mining	11	7	16	12	47
14 Other mining	72	65	72	73	282
<i>Total</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>381</i>	<i>465</i>	<i>1,339</i>
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	424	499	510	500	1,933
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	911	828	980	868	3,587
23 Wood and paper products	538	523	573	585	2,219
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	220	222	219	242	902
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,735	1,646	1,880	2,111	7,371
26 Non-metallic mineral products	201	187	206	234	828
27 Metal products	701	721	770	915	3,107
28 Machinery and equipment	4,916	5,649	5,845	6,230	22,640
29 Other manufacturing	317	313	289	317	1,236
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,963</i>	<i>10,587</i>	<i>11,273</i>	<i>12,002</i>	<i>43,825</i>
Other Industries(a)	320	435	294	250	1,299
Total Trade	10,718	11,355	12,110	12,856	47,040

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE C. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1989-90 (\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1989</i>	<i>December quarter 1989</i>	<i>March quarter 1990</i>	<i>June quarter 1990</i>	<i>Total 1989-90</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,476	1,765	2,089	1,505	6,835
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	243	106	33	227	610
03 Forestry and logging	2	2	1	1	6
04 Commercial fishing	36	84	33	32	185
Total	1,757	1,957	2,157	1,765	7,635
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,424	1,427	1,458	1,542	5,850
12 Oil and gas extraction	239	352	480	441	1,512
13 Metal ore mining	1,201	1,050	952	1,171	4,374
14 Other mining	39	43	35	38	156
Total	2,902	2,873	2,925	3,192	11,892
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	1,902	1,975	1,711	1,760	7,348
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	352	364	333	346	1,395
23 Wood and paper products	152	149	140	145	587
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	61	77	54	54	246
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,251	1,357	1,309	1,311	5,228
26 Non-metallic mineral products	34	31	27	34	126
27 Metal products	1,996	2,014	2,226	2,284	8,521
28 Machinery and equipment	1,065	1,132	869	1,202	4,269
29 Other manufacturing	93	90	76	85	344
Total	6,906	7,189	6,747	7,222	28,064
Other Industries(a)	429	391	339	327	1,487
Total Trade	11,994	12,410	12,168	12,507	49,078

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE D. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1989-90 (\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1989</i>	<i>December quarter 1989</i>	<i>March quarter 1990</i>	<i>June quarter 1990</i>	<i>Total 1989-90</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	124	94	144	99	460
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	2	3	1	3	9
03 Forestry and logging	1	3	1	1	5
04 Commercial fishing	4	5	5	9	24
Total	131	105	151	111	498
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	5	8	1	1	15
12 Oil and gas extraction	266	268	264	292	1,090
13 Metal ore mining	16	40	17	37	110
14 Other mining	66	44	57	60	227
Total	353	360	339	390	1,441
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	519	547	515	504	2,085
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,001	866	974	807	3,648
23 Wood and paper products	564	565	549	496	2,175
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	281	278	250	275	1,084
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2,053	2,068	2,044	2,005	8,170
26 Non-metallic mineral products	257	236	216	210	920
27 Metal products	887	949	843	755	3,432
28 Machinery and equipment	6,740	6,725	6,293	5,758	25,516
29 Other manufacturing	418	390	318	309	1,434
Total	12,720	12,624	12,002	11,119	48,465
Other Industries(a)	238	231	213	249	929
Total Trade	13,442	13,319	12,704	11,868	51,333

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE E. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1990-91 (\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1990</i>	<i>December quarter 1990</i>	<i>March quarter 1991</i>	<i>June quarter 1991</i>	<i>Total 1990-91</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,061	1,109	1,304	1,446	4,920
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	310	104	31	331	775
03 Forestry and logging	3	3	3	9	18
04 Commercial fishing	35	60	45	35	175
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,409</i>	<i>1,276</i>	<i>1,383</i>	<i>1,821</i>	<i>5,889</i>
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,466	1,476	1,692	1,738	6,372
12 Oil and gas extraction	653	831	732	569	2,785
13 Metal ore mining	1,234	1,267	1,110	1,313	4,925
14 Other mining	42	43	54	48	186
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,395</i>	<i>3,617</i>	<i>3,588</i>	<i>3,668</i>	<i>14,268</i>
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	1,996	1,982	1,610	1,811	7,399
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	332	357	362	355	1,406
23 Wood and paper products	151	169	159	186	664
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	48	65	45	54	213
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,436	1,564	1,474	1,404	5,878
26 Non-metallic mineral products	39	41	30	35	145
27 Metal products	2,222	2,795	2,504	2,319	9,840
28 Machinery and equipment	1,290	1,356	1,141	1,451	5,237
29 Other manufacturing	97	116	86	110	410
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,610</i>	<i>8,446</i>	<i>7,413</i>	<i>7,724</i>	<i>31,193</i>
Other Industries(a)	227	237	302	283	1,049
Total Trade	12,642	13,575	12,685	13,496	52,399

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE F. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1990-91 (\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1990</i>	<i>December quarter 1990</i>	<i>March quarter 1991</i>	<i>June quarter 1991</i>	<i>Total 1990-91</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	116	97	113	90	416
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	3	1	1	1	7
03 Forestry and logging	—	1	1	1	3
04 Commercial fishing	7	7	6	5	24
<i>Total</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>449</i>
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1	1	1	1	4
12 Oil and gas extraction	238	557	391	325	1,510
13 Metal ore mining	39	19	15	26	99
14 Other mining	33	30	28	21	111
<i>Total</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>373</i>	<i>1,724</i>
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	524	585	509	548	2,166
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	939	838	961	831	3,570
23 Wood and paper products	525	464	432	436	1,857
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	306	305	238	277	1,126
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,897	2,083	2,138	2,023	8,141
26 Non-metallic mineral products	213	207	195	197	811
27 Metal products	794	861	883	903	3,442
28 Machinery and equipment	6,041	6,385	5,841	5,543	23,810
29 Other manufacturing	390	382	295	276	1,344
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,628</i>	<i>12,112</i>	<i>11,492</i>	<i>11,035</i>	<i>46,268</i>
Other Industries(a)	266	78	71	55	471
Total Trade	12,331	12,903	12,118	11,560	48,912

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE G. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1991-92 (\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1991</i>	<i>December quarter 1991</i>	<i>March quarter 1992</i>	<i>June quarter 1992</i>	<i>Total 1991-92</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,104	1,376	1,457	1,308	5,245
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	363	203	58	359	984
03 Forestry and logging	4	6	3	5	17
04 Commercial fishing	81	81	52	54	268
Total	1,553	1,666	1,570	1,725	6,515
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,698	1,624	1,748	1,789	6,859
12 Oil and gas extraction	546	724	644	693	2,606
13 Metal ore mining	1,221	1,310	1,245	1,223	4,998
14 Other mining	50	30	33	52	166
Total	3,515	3,688	3,670	3,757	14,629
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	2,010	2,048	1,867	2,043	7,968
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	402	436	444	479	1,761
23 Wood and paper products	186	181	155	181	703
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	57	71	70	65	263
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,426	1,448	1,304	1,402	5,580
26 Non-metallic mineral products	44	48	45	85	222
27 Metal products	2,609	2,486	2,352	2,661	10,107
28 Machinery and equipment	1,404	1,506	1,310	1,506	5,726
29 Other manufacturing	103	103	155	98	460
Total	8,239	8,327	7,702	8,522	32,790
Other Industries(a)	182	369	274	268	1,093
Total Trade	13,489	14,049	13,216	14,272	55,027

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE H. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1991-92 (\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1991</i>	<i>December quarter 1991</i>	<i>March quarter 1992</i>	<i>June quarter 1992</i>	<i>Total 1991-92</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	103	100	129	92	425
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	3	1	1	3	7
03 Forestry and logging	1	1	1	1	3
04 Commercial fishing	5	6	6	5	22
Total	112	108	137	100	457
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1	1	1	1	3
12 Oil and gas extraction	366	457	453	312	1,587
13 Metal ore mining	33	12	22	32	100
14 Other mining	26	28	28	32	114
Total	425	498	504	377	1,804
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	542	668	547	567	2,324
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,034	910	1,097	938	3,978
23 Wood and paper products	524	516	513	517	2,069
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	331	326	289	315	1,261
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,968	2,025	2,131	2,151	8,275
26 Non-metallic mineral products	210	209	214	203	836
27 Metal products	961	990	984	986	3,921
28 Machinery and equipment	6,094	6,581	5,489	6,113	24,278
29 Other manufacturing	406	432	351	343	1,532
Total	12,068	12,657	11,614	12,134	48,474
Other Industries(a)	58	69	63	58	248
Total Trade	12,663	13,332	12,319	12,670	50,984

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE I. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1992-93(\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1992</i>	<i>December quarter 1992</i>	<i>March quarter 1993</i>	<i>June quarter 1993</i>	<i>Total 1992-93</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,032	1,513	1,611	1,399	5,554
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	339	180	50	229	798
03 Forestry and logging	5	3	6	13	27
04 Commercial fishing	84	90	89	87	349
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,458</i>	<i>1,786</i>	<i>1,756</i>	<i>1,728</i>	<i>6,727</i>
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,838	1,879	1,926	1,900	7,542
12 Oil and gas extraction	726	851	733	728	3,038
13 Metal ore mining	1,200	1,233	1,070	1,152	4,655
14 Other mining	70	49	45	59	221
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,833</i>	<i>4,011</i>	<i>3,773</i>	<i>3,839</i>	<i>15,456</i>
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	2,248	2,543	2,069	2,398	9,258
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	498	533	480	474	1,984
23 Wood and paper products	199	175	185	206	764
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	71	79	77	86	314
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,477	1,572	1,486	1,607	6,142
26 Non-metallic mineral products	77	61	53	59	249
27 Metal products	2,862	2,982	2,676	2,556	11,075
28 Machinery and equipment	1,742	1,934	1,586	2,007	7,269
29 Other manufacturing	91	104	103	105	404
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,263</i>	<i>9,982</i>	<i>8,714</i>	<i>9,499</i>	<i>37,459</i>
Other Industries(a)	287	276	264	250	1,077
Total Trade	14,841	16,056	14,507	15,316	60,720

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE J. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
1992-93(\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1992</i>	<i>December quarter 1992</i>	<i>March quarter 1993</i>	<i>June quarter 1993</i>	<i>Total 1992-93</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	103	99	113	119	434
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	2	1	1	5	9
03 Forestry and logging	1	1	1	1	4
04 Commercial fishing	4	7	5	4	20
<i>Total</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>467</i>
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1	1	1	1	4
12 Oil and gas extraction	621	512	561	585	2,279
13 Metal ore mining	43	38	27	22	130
14 Other mining	36	48	34	28	145
<i>Total</i>	<i>701</i>	<i>599</i>	<i>623</i>	<i>636</i>	<i>2,558</i>
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	636	717	625	628	2,606
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,144	1,066	1,164	1,075	4,449
23 Wood and paper products	574	586	550	568	2,278
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	363	375	316	367	1,421
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2,464	2,470	2,535	2,478	9,946
26 Non-metallic mineral products	232	232	206	207	878
27 Metal products	1,146	1,166	1,029	1,065	4,406
28 Machinery and equipment	7,096	7,598	6,730	7,230	28,654
29 Other manufacturing	507	502	327	341	1,677
<i>Total</i>	<i>14,162</i>	<i>14,713</i>	<i>13,481</i>	<i>13,960</i>	<i>56,316</i>
Other Industries(a)	68	60	52	55	235
Total Trade	15,041	15,479	14,276	14,780	59,575

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 1. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY
(\$million)

	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Other Countries	Total
EXPORTS										
1991-92	1,458	14,574	3,365	2,830	3,189	2,519	1,930	5,220	19,940	55,027
1992-93	2,268	15,206	3,970	3,365	3,787	2,680	2,394	4,940	22,091	60,702
1993-94	2,592	15,913	4,721	4,008	3,216	2,744	2,901	5,070	23,486	64,651
1992-93										
Dec. qtr.	696	3,944	1,008	857	1,027	696	584	1,378	5,858	16,049
Mar. qtr.	515	3,563	865	755	1,026	648	564	1,072	5,492	14,499
June qtr.	549	3,897	1,096	901	733	744	642	1,206	5,546	15,314
1993-94										
Sept. qtr.	579	4,087	1,144	969	711	645	1,063	1,422	5,506	16,128
Dec. qtr.	654	4,063	1,256	1,067	807	737	584	1,367	6,297	16,831
Mar. qtr.	622	3,694	1,166	927	887	659	612	1,075	5,642	15,282
June qtr.	737	4,069	1,156	1,046	811	703	641	1,206	6,041	16,410
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	708	4,040	1,121	1,163	802	660	512	1,172	5,921	16,099
IMPORTS										
1991-92	1,976	9,290	1,213	2,399	1,301	1,979	3,102	11,743	17,982	50,984
1992-93	2,557	11,139	1,696	2,785	1,509	2,213	3,395	13,004	21,278	59,575
1993-94	3,120	11,700	1,882	3,202	1,792	2,362	3,698	14,017	22,696	64,470
1992-93										
Dec. qtr.	677	2,807	618	685	382	588	838	3,338	5,547	15,479
Mar. qtr.	653	2,875	351	677	357	498	797	3,007	5,061	14,276
June qtr.	582	2,859	405	735	403	539	858	3,188	5,211	14,780
1993-94										
Sept. qtr.	833	3,071	428	808	399	635	937	3,453	5,829	16,391
Dec. qtr.	856	3,080	681	816	444	619	965	3,539	5,956	16,955
Mar. qtr.	747	2,669	371	749	392	516	880	3,474	5,318	15,115
June qtr.	683	2,881	402	829	557	593	916	3,552	5,594	16,008
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	934	3,244	461	862	570	635	1,122	3,979	6,645	18,453
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)										
1991-92	-518	5,284	2,152	431	1,888	540	-1,172	-6,523	1,958	4,043
1992-93	-289	4,067	2,274	580	2,278	467	-1,001	-8,064	813	1,127
1993-94	-528	4,213	2,839	806	1,424	382	-797	-8,947	790	181
1992-93										
Dec. qtr.	19	1,137	390	172	645	108	-254	-1,960	311	570
Mar. qtr.	-138	688	514	78	669	150	-233	-1,935	431	223
June qtr.	-33	1,038	691	166	330	205	-216	-1,982	335	534
1993-94										
Sept. qtr.	-254	1,016	716	161	312	10	126	-2,031	-323	-263
Dec. qtr.	-202	983	575	251	363	118	-381	-2,172	341	-124
Mar. qtr.	-125	1,025	795	178	495	143	-268	-2,399	324	167
June qtr.	54	1,188	754	217	254	110	-275	-2,346	447	402
1994-95										
Sept. qtr.	-226	796	660	301	232	25	-610	-2,807	-724	-2,354

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS (a)
(\$million)

	<i>Asia Pacific Economic Co- operation (APEC)</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>	<i>Developing Countries (DCs)</i>	<i>European Community (EC)</i>	<i>European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</i>	<i>Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</i>
EXPORTS						
1991-92	41,158	7,267	21,537	6,865	978	2,835
1992-93	45,838	8,669	25,657	7,062	699	3,047
1993-94	49,053	8,914	27,706	7,320	667	3,444
<i>1992-93</i>						
Dec. qtr.	12,152	2,317	6,772	1,869	183	842
Mar. qtr.	10,848	2,190	6,499	1,635	114	778
June qtr.	11,534	1,976	6,375	1,706	190	789
<i>1993-94</i>						
Sept qtr.	12,137	2,109	6,424	2,053	279	713
Dec. qtr.	12,921	2,342	7,362	1,824	138	922
Mar. qtr.	11,545	2,194	6,849	1,716	125	897
June qtr.	12,449	2,268	7,070	1,728	125	911
<i>1994-95</i>						
Sept qtr.	12,476	2,396	6,922	1,575	170	814
IMPORTS						
1991-92	35,393	4,035	12,918	10,360	2,012	2,160
1992-93	41,325	4,770	15,799	11,605	2,500	2,926
1993-94	44,585	5,001	17,072	12,824	2,702	2,556
<i>1992-93</i>						
Dec. qtr.	10,786	1,300	4,314	2,980	703	741
Mar. qtr.	9,922	1,094	3,712	2,734	581	699
June qtr.	10,246	1,147	3,818	2,887	595	702
<i>1993-94</i>						
Sept qtr.	11,355	1,252	4,438	3,153	696	776
Dec. qtr.	11,768	1,342	4,720	3,369	669	674
Mar. qtr.	10,454	1,146	3,772	3,084	653	504
June qtr.	11,006	1,261	4,142	3,218	684	603
<i>1994-95</i>						
Sept qtr.	12,496	1,518	4,954	3,848	800	760
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)						
1991-92	5,765	3,232	8,619	-3,495	-1,034	675
1992-93	4,514	3,899	9,857	-4,543	-1,802	121
1993-94	4,468	3,913	10,633	-5,504	-2,035	889
<i>1992-93</i>						
Dec. qtr.	1,365	1,016	2,458	-1,111	-521	101
Mar. qtr.	926	1,096	2,787	-1,099	-467	79
June qtr.	1,288	829	2,557	-1,181	-405	87
<i>1993-94</i>						
Sept qtr.	782	857	1,986	-1,101	-417	-62
Dec. qtr.	1,153	1,001	2,642	-1,545	-531	249
Mar. qtr.	1,091	1,048	3,077	-1,369	-528	394
June qtr.	1,443	1,007	2,928	-1,490	-559	309
<i>1994-95</i>						
Sept qtr.	-20	877	1,968	-2,274	-630	53

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	September quarter 1993		June quarter 1994		September quarter 1994	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	178	1.1	134	0.8	139	0.9
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	594	3.7	570	3.5	522	3.2
Aluminium (684)	552	3.4	526	3.2	521	3.2
Barley, unmilled (043)(a)	66	0.4	81	0.5	117	0.7
Cars and other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles) (78)	284	1.8	242	1.5	265	1.6
Cheese and curd (024)	69	0.4	98	0.6	77	0.5
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	1,856	11.5	1,615	9.8	1,720	10.7
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	60	0.4	79	0.5	83	0.5
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excl. master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	103	0.6	157	1.0	158	1.0
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	266	1.6	277	1.7	281	1.7
Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	156	1.0	263	1.6	139	0.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (incl. fruit juices) (057-059)	158	1.0	110	0.7	158	1.0
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	302	1.9	279	1.7	313	1.9
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) (971)	1,490	9.2	1,097	6.7	1,032	6.4
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13,20)	62	0.4	51	0.3	64	0.4
Iron and steel (67)	346	2.1	422	2.6	330	2.0
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites) (281.50,60)	787	4.9	649	4.0	653	4.1
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	68	0.4	63	0.4	81	0.5
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	232	1.4	196	1.2	215	1.3
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	885	5.5	785	4.8	732	4.5
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	111	0.7	130	0.8	117	0.7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	124	0.8	192	1.2	157	1.0
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	46	0.3	84	0.5	69	0.4
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	62	0.4	52	0.3	66	0.4
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	298	1.8	352	2.1	369	2.3
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc (287.81-85)(a)	75	0.5	102	0.6	67	0.4
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	388	2.4	392	2.4	430	2.7
Petroleum products (334,335)	359	2.2	316	1.9	333	2.1
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	73	0.5	80	0.5	79	0.5
Plastics in primary and non-primary form (57,58)(a)	79	0.5	82	0.5	89	0.6
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	163	1.0	136	0.8	151	0.9
Rice (042)(a)	65	0.4	107	0.7	118	0.7
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	34	0.2	39	0.2	40	0.2
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	22	0.1	38	0.2	42	0.3
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	1	—	24	0.1	15	0.1
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form (061.11,12)	438	2.7	228	1.4	576	3.6
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	63	0.4	51	0.3	46	0.3
Wheat (incl. spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	381	2.4	588	3.6	485	3.0
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	116	0.7	115	0.7	119	0.7
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	357	2.2	572	3.5	450	2.8
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	161	1.0	211	1.3	176	1.1
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	96	0.6	96	0.6	85	0.5
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	101	0.6	115	0.7	87	0.5
Total major commodities(a)	12,128	75.2	11,796	71.9	11,766	73.1
Total Trade	16,128	100.0	16,410	100.0	16,099	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	September quarter 1993		June quarter 1994		September quarter 1994	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	241	1.5	231	1.4	489	2.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	390	2.4	329	2.1	411	2.2
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	627	3.8	794	5.0	762	4.1
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	263	1.6	136	0.9	246	1.3
Chemical materials and products, nes (59)	213	1.3	212	1.3	220	1.2
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	202	1.2	221	1.4	267	1.4
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, nes (662,663)	114	0.7	116	0.7	129	0.7
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	37	0.2	40	0.3	53	0.3
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	184	1.1	198	1.2	225	1.2
Electrical machinery and apparatus nes (778)	284	1.7	265	1.7	311	1.7
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	114	0.7	134	0.8	127	0.7
Glass, glassware and pottery (664,665,666)	110	0.7	104	0.6	118	0.6
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment nes (775)	133	0.8	141	0.9	151	0.8
Inorganic chemicals (52)(a)	144	0.9	107	0.7	115	0.6
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof nes (713)	216	1.3	212	1.3	254	1.4
Iron and steel (67)	277	1.7	248	1.5	302	1.6
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	200	1.2	188	1.2	184	1.0
Manufactures of base metals nes (699)	186	1.1	157	1.0	185	1.0
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus nes (874)	289	1.8	289	1.8	308	1.7
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	356	2.2	391	2.4	386	2.1
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782.10)	312	1.9	439	2.7	468	2.5
Non-electrical parts and accessories of machinery nes (749)	39	0.2	37	0.2	43	0.2
Organic chemicals (51)	375	2.3	434	2.7	407	2.2
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64) (a)	389	2.4	349	2.2	443	2.4
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	420	2.6	396	2.5	482	2.6
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	466	2.8	513	3.2	510	2.8
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) incl. station wagons and racing cars (781)	876	5.3	903	5.6	1,065	5.8
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	610	3.7	548	3.4	705	3.8
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	289	1.8	215	1.3	231	1.3
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	115	0.7	109	0.7	128	0.7
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(a)	352	2.1	334	2.1	382	2.1
Printed matter (892)	225	1.4	219	1.4	233	1.3
Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof (726)	64	0.4	95	0.6	126	0.7
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	195	1.2	165	1.0	202	1.1
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	161	1.0	159	1.0	163	0.9
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	17	0.1	7	—	46	0.2
Telecommunication equipment nes and parts nes and accessories (764)	400	2.4	394	2.5	492	2.7
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761,762)	167	1.0	139	0.9	205	1.1
Textile yarn (651)	154	0.9	160	1.0	173	0.9
Tools for use in the hand or in machines (695)	86	0.5	83	0.5	94	0.5
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	53	0.3	78	0.5	69	0.4
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (248.20,40)	187	1.1	140	0.9	120	0.7
Woven cotton fabrics (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (652)	80	0.5	75	0.5	82	0.4
Woven fabrics of man-made textile material (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (653)	116	0.7	112	0.7	134	0.7
Total major commodities(a)	10,726	65.4	10,615	66.3	12,244	66.4
Total Trade	16,391	100.0	16,008	100.0	18,453	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY
(\$million)

Country or country group	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—</i>						
Brunei	13	—	58	51	59	9
Indonesia	525	304	1,742	1,274	1,978	1,085
Malaysia	506	340	1,449	994	1,809	1,175
Philippines	177	71	619	186	723	205
Singapore	802	570	3,497	1,540	3,307	1,963
Thailand	372	235	1,226	748	1,325	831
<i>Total ASEAN</i>	<i>2,396</i>	<i>1,518</i>	<i>8,591</i>	<i>4,793</i>	<i>9,201</i>	<i>5,267</i>
<i>European Community (EC)—</i>						
Belgium-Luxembourg	103	148	580	519	429	556
Denmark	14	89	57	286	63	310
France	183	429	807	1,476	788	1,572
Germany	249	1,118	930	3,435	1,023	3,993
Greece	3	14	39	50	19	55
Ireland	9	97	23	261	30	331
Italy	249	514	871	1,369	1,096	1,743
Netherlands	177	175	805	642	727	663
Portugal	17	19	31	66	39	65
Spain	59	123	269	221	279	347
United Kingdom	512	1,122	2,853	3,429	2,349	3,884
<i>Total EC</i>	<i>1,575</i>	<i>3,848</i>	<i>7,262</i>	<i>11,754</i>	<i>6,842</i>	<i>13,519</i>
<i>Other Countries—</i>						
Algeria	12	—	29	10	28	—
Argentina	17	11	74	87	117	71
Austria	6	71	26	232	26	231
Bahrain(a)	10	—	38	13	40	3
Bangladesh	14	6	86	18	103	22
Brazil	57	114	330	335	288	369
Bulgaria	10	1	20	4	11	5
Cambodia	4	—	14	—	11	1
Canada	293	285	1,229	1,013	1,125	1,072
Chile	31	10	95	33	116	49
China	708	934	2,339	2,745	2,720	3,221
Christmas Island	7	1	17	—	22	2
Colombia	12	3	21	11	49	12
Croatia	1	2	6	9	4	8
Czech Republic(b)	3	13	11	28	24	53
Ecuador	8	1	6	2	34	3
Egypt(a)	92	1	314	5	303	6
Fiji	102	44	338	144	346	163
Finland	52	130	110	452	136	473
French Polynesia	18	—	68	—	70	2
Ghana	8	1	43	1	29	2
Guam	7	—	24	—	29	—
Hong Kong	640	221	2,604	780	2,831	817
Hungary	1	10	6	30	4	34
India	224	142	922	387	860	456
Iran	66	3	402	15	553	16
Iraq	21	—	24	—	61	—
Israel	18	61	64	178	67	213
Japan	4,040	3,244	15,492	11,612	15,865	11,873
Jordan	13	6	51	11	44	26
Kenya	5	3	7	9	9	11

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY — *continued*
(\$million)

Country or country group	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Kiribati	4	—	17	—	21	—
Korea, Republic of	1,121	461	4,113	1,803	4,698	1,915
Kuwait	21	16	101	76	86	67
Laos	8	—	25	—	32	—
Macau	1	3	14	14	6	12
Mauritius	14	1	65	2	68	2
Mexico	31	33	144	95	185	108
Morocco	2	5	2	9	18	16
Mozambique	6	—	11	—	11	—
Myanmar	1	3	9	13	3	10
Nauru	7	5	41	25	29	15
New Caledonia	39	10	167	40	158	36
New Zealand	1,163	862	3,481	2,904	4,203	3,256
Norway	17	51	125	128	84	137
Oman	20	1	88	1	99	9
Pakistan	66	37	266	138	232	142
Papua New Guinea	253	308	867	1,282	984	1,240
Peru	9	11	20	18	25	33
Poland	6	7	18	22	19	24
Puerto Rico	2	55	5	204	5	220
Qatar	20	76	39	32	53	200
Romania	25	4	44	7	64	11
Russian Federation	71	7	172	24	287	24
Samoa (American)	7	1	22	3	30	3
Saudi Arabia	56	154	309	787	332	551
Slovenia	2	9	4	24	5	30
Solomon Islands	14	1	55	3	66	2
South Africa	118	81	332	206	386	293
Sri Lanka	45	15	79	43	128	51
Sweden	43	320	136	1,020	136	1,125
Switzerland	52	229	368	741	175	839
Taiwan	660	635	2,732	2,260	2,759	2,363
Tonga	4	—	12	2	16	1
Turkey	47	10	251	38	218	47
United Arab Emirates	75	206	428	716	395	610
United States of America	1,172	3,979	5,078	12,986	4,819	14,543
Uruguay	4	—	3	3	8	2
Vanuatu	12	—	60	1	41	2
Venezuela	5	1	18	6	10	2
Vietnam	40	91	90	247	165	313
Western Samoa	5	21	23	62	21	66
Yemen	9	—	62	20	64	9
Zimbabwe	1	5	11	8	7	14
Zone of Coop A-Timor Gap	6	—	—	—	61	—
Other Countries(b)	47	41	233	159	225	148
Destination or Origin Unknown	—	10	1	41	3	33
International Waters	—	1	188	1	230	9
No Country Details(a)	72	—	330	—	293	—
Ships' Stores	145	—	603	—	612	—
Unidentified(c)	80	—	62	—	80	—
Total Trade	16,099	18,453	61,989	60,926	64,621	66,532

(a) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category. (b) The scope of the former Czech and Slovak Republic has changed during the period covered in this table and care should be taken when comparing data over time. Trade has been separately identified from 10 March 1993 for the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic. (c) Includes \$20 million of exports for August 1994 and \$60 million for September 1994 which cannot yet be allocated by country. See footnote (e) to Table 5.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY
(Million)
CHINA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	1	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	4	—	7	—	13	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	4	—	2	—	8	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	4	1	5	2	10
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	1	59	4	3	3
05 Vegetables and fruit	—	8	1	34	1	31
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	1	1	6	6	7
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	2	2	10	1	11
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	10	16	73	60	35	63
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	—	—	2	—	2	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	—	2	—	2	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	7	—	34	—	36	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	1	—	8	—	10
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	153	—	643	—	774	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	—	3	1	6	3	8
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	109	—	470	3	426	2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	3	11	9	11	10
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	271	7	1,159	27	1,251	30
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	9	2	55	—	27	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	2	6	89	34	2	17
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	11	9	143	34	29	19
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	8	—	26	—	32	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	8	—	26	1	32	1
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	10	2	24	—	37
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	—	6	1	23	1	27
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	1	7	4	8	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	3	5	6	14	8	16
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	—	1	—	8	1	7
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	1	—	3	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3	1	5	—	9	2
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	1	1	2	1	3
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	—	2	1	10	1	9
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	8	28	22	89	29	107

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
CHINA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	1	4	1	3	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	4	1	10	—	15
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	5	1	13	1	18
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	3	6	7	23	9	24
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	72	7	225	7	254
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1	18	1	64	5	81
67 Iron and steel(b)	4	2	35	7	25	9
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	8	1	91	3	44	4
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	33	9	86	10	117
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	22	143	156	433	103	526
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1	4	13	9	7	13
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	5	2	53	13	30	12
73 Metal working machinery	5	3	9	10	7	13
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	11	17	24	52	43	71
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2	13	3	33	4	47
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	2	58	31	151	37	201
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	3	42	28	136	29	167
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	23	5	44	7	56
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	11	—	72	1	63	1
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	39	161	238	450	227	581
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	13	3	34	2	47
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	13	—	36	1	49
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	45	—	134	—	141
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	229	4	766	7	850
85 Footwear(a)	—	79	1	210	—	244
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3	4	8	10	13	14
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	1	14	20	28	23	40
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	1	159	6	402	5	452
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	9	556	42	1,620	51	1,838
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	1	—	1	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	329	13	478	30	960	54
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	330	13	478	30	961	54
TOTAL TRADE	708	934	2,339	2,745	2,720	3,221

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
JAPAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	4	—	12	—	11	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	423	—	1,520	—	1,751	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	42	—	216	—	244	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	93	2	438	15	488	13
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	30	2	168	8	130	8
05 Vegetables and fruit	38	—	79	3	120	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	7	1	3	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	4	1	19	2	19	3
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	48	—	201	1	221	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	6	3	5	9	14	10
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	690	9	2,666	38	3,002	38
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	10	—	21	2	31	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	7	12	4	19	12	23
TOTAL SECTION 1	17	13	25	20	43	25
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	25	—	75	—	67	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	13	—	61	—	83	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	3	—	7	—	9
24 Cork and wood	120	—	427	—	463	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	204	2	721	10	757	7
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	8	4	125	18	39	20
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	450	5	1,992	12	1,775	11
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	16	3	49	10	60	12
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	836	16	3,449	57	3,245	59
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	806	1	3,777	8	3,289	7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	133	2	675	5	500	5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	300	—	1,070	—	1,086	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,238	3	5,522	13	4,874	12
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	6	—	5	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	7	—	7	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	3	—	13	—	13	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	2	32	9	118	8	133
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	7	9	28	40	24	35
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	8	8	19	29	26	29
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	5	7	14	28	18	30
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	7	3	3	8	9	9
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	1	3	1	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	17	1	64	2	64
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	20	4	81	2	85
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	9	14	33	46	32	57
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	39	109	111	416	123	445

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
JAPAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	4	—	10	2	12	1
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	94	18	288	18	340
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	5	—	9	1	16	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	6	24	20	101	21	95
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	43	7	200	9	149
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	93	34	122	113	171	115
67 Iron and steel(b)	13	80	89	274	75	304
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	207	8	778	36	878	33
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	3	43	17	164	15	157
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	338	327	1,070	1,179	1,215	1,196
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	17	96	81	375	68	415
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	6	139	18	375	23	499
73 Metal working machinery	1	25	4	94	4	128
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	16	216	54	689	68	744
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	48	273	131	972	193	984
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	1	178	6	715	6	675
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	5	175	16	625	16	680
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	21	1,405	104	4,708	92	4,993
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	15	4	47	328	50	14
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	130	2,512	463	8,881	521	9,133
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	3	—	20	1	19
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	1	2	3	3	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	2	8	10	12	7
85 Footwear(a)	1	—	4	—	5	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	55	11	191	14	205
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	4	82	20	310	19	307
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	15	76	36	307	48	287
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	30	219	80	843	103	829
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	1	4	1	9	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	—	33	—	24	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	369	—	1,000	—	1,408	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	345	35	1,055	163	1,286	135
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	720	36	2,092	163	2,726	136
TOTAL TRADE	4,040	3,244	15,492	11,612	15,865	11,873

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	6	—	5	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	49	—	186	—	165	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	6	—	12	—	17	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2	1	3	16	7	5
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	—	14	2	4	2
05 Vegetables and fruit	—	—	1	1	2	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	2	2	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	—	7	—	10	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	12	—	—	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	1	3	4	7	4
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	63	3	244	25	219	13
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	—	—	4	—	4	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	—	—	4	—	4	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	5	—	31	—	23	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	1	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	4	—	28	—	24	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	1	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	73	2	293	6	325	8
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	24	—	5	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	143	—	675	—	614	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	3	1	5	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	229	3	1,058	7	999	9
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	210	—	920	—	909	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	32	1	42	26	69	4
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	14	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	242	1	963	26	991	4
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	6	—	8	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	4	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	1	—	2	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	—	8	—	14	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	7	1	25	—	27
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	1	14	4	14	4
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	13	2	42	5	52	6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1	3	3	10	3	13
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	1	5	3	11	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	2	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	12	3	29	3	37
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	6	—	19	2	26
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	1	2	4	15	4	15
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	22	34	72	111	90	132

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
NEW ZEALAND

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	10	6	50	5	58
01 Meat and meat preparations	7	3	25	17	27	25
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	4	23	6	72	15	84
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	25	3	93	5	106
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	11	6	38	17	42	20
05 Vegetables and fruit	21	22	62	105	66	103
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	9	4	22	13	25	14
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	11	4	28	10	36	12
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	9	1	25	1	30	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	10	16	41	47	44	53
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	83	115	256	425	296	478
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	16	6	46	14	58	17
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	2	—	3	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	17	6	48	14	61	17
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	7	—	18	4	23	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	2	—	3	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	—	6	—	4	1
24 Cork and wood	1	58	3	206	4	245
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	15	—	52	—	56
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1	14	5	33	4	46
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	2	—	6	1	6	2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	2	3	7	8	8	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	3	4	8	21	9	22
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	17	95	54	325	61	378
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	2	1	3	1	10
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	23	59	176	193	192	190
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	3	—	3
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	24	61	178	199	193	203
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	2	—	3	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	—	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	2	1	2	1
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	1	4	1	5	2
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	6	5	18	12	18	17
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	—	16	3	21	2
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	11	3	36	12	43	11
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	61	5	179	18	215	21
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	23	27	74	65	81	85
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	1	—	3	1	5	7
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	18	6	59	20	64	21
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	14	8	42	24	50	30
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	18	12	52	30	61	47
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	157	66	480	185	557	240

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	9	1	11	2	29	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	22	1	85	1	86
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	—	6	—	10	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	11	1	22	2	30
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	64	8	175	8	217
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	4	4	8	15	12	14
67 Iron and steel(b)	27	23	89	119	185	94
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	114	6	440	11	452	13
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	2	16	31	53	6	60
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	162	148	595	483	705	518
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	30	4	100	14	123	16
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	6	12	6	260	13	37
73 Metal working machinery	—	—	1	1	2	3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	13	11	11	33	26	30
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	15	26	34	73	72	104
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	1	42	20	160	8	163
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	3	40	7	91	8	129
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	5	78	10	193	15	274
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	—	59	1	241
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	74	214	189	883	268	997
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	—	1	1	—	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	—	1	1	1	1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	9	—	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	8	—	31	1	30
85 Footwear(a)	—	7	—	67	—	30
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	1	2	9	6	7	6
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	11	2	48	5	49	6
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	5	21	21	89	23	87
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	19	43	80	210	81	169
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	2	—	1	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	149	—	400	—	707	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	160	15	498	57	618	73
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	310	15	901	57	1,326	73
TOTAL TRADE	1,121	461	4,113	1,803	4,698	1,915

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(Million)
SINGAPORE

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	9	—	8	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	8	—	30	—	35	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	19	—	93	—	91	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	9	3	27	12	40	15
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	1	9	4	11	5
05 Vegetables and fruit	24	1	104	2	104	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	4	—	4	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3	8	9	29	10	35
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	—	4	1	5	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	3	8	14	9	14
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	72	18	297	62	318	72
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1	—	5	1	6	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	2	—	5	1	6	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	1	—	—	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	3	—	4
24 Cork and wood	1	—	—	2	3	2
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	2	—	2	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	4	1	3	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	1	3	1	2	2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	—	1	4	3	3	2
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	3	3	15	10	14	11
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1	—	—	—	2	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	108	72	496	270	413	309
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	109	72	497	270	415	309
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	2	—	8	—	8
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	—	3	—	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	3	1	11	2	10
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	2	18	9	64	9	60
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	1	14	3	9	3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	2	23	3	27	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	8	3	29	2	36	7
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	1	11	2	11	3
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	1	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	7	13	18	18	26
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	5	8	5	7
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	3	7	14	24	13	25
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	30	40	119	124	128	135

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
NEW ZEALAND — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	4	18	11	65	14	68
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	6	12	22	40	21	47
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	20	4	72	6	71
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	26	56	113	186	108	211
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	36	38	99	139	126	138
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	21	3	59	12	75	12
67 Iron and steel(b)	30	18	89	98	123	70
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	44	26	144	84	155	106
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	37	32	96	96	131	114
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	204	224	638	793	759	837
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	12	1	33	20	41	12
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	28	15	95	44	106	45
73 Metal working machinery	3	1	11	4	13	2
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	34	39	102	105	126	147
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	100	3	233	8	326	11
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	13	9	50	16	44	35
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	77	47	183	114	246	153
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	116	7	278	22	386	25
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	24	2	53	10	77	9
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	408	125	1,037	344	1,364	439
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	3	2	13	10	13	11
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	5	17	13	53	16	61
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	1	3	2	4	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	39	34	88	125	119	119
85 Footwear(a)	7	8	18	22	21	29
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	19	6	57	19	66	19
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	18	—	51	2	67	2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	71	46	246	165	261	180
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	163	114	488	398	567	424
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	12	—	42	—	43	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2	47	7	167	8	181
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	75	9	248	51	288	56
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	89	56	298	219	339	237
TOTAL TRADE	1,163	862	3,481	2,904	4,203	3,256

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TAIWAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	47	—	149	—	167	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	19	—	83	—	72	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	38	2	172	8	219	10
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	—	30	2	8	2
05 Vegetables and fruit	5	1	12	4	20	4
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	—	—	4	2	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	—	4	—	5	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	6	—	18	2	26	4
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	2	3	3	4
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	121	5	471	24	523	24
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	—	—	1	—	2	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2	4	7	12	7	14
TOTAL SECTION 1	2	4	8	12	9	14
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	4	—	16	—	18	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
24 Cork and wood	3	—	8	1	8	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	1	—	—	—	1	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	41	6	220	18	180	22
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	21	—	3	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	33	—	175	—	175	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	1	8	3	8	3
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	83	8	450	24	394	28
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	112	—	425	—	456	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	24	3	97	6	79	9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	5	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	136	3	527	6	536	9
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	3	—	27	—	19	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	5	—	4	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	4	—	32	—	23	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	4	4	13	2	16
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2	1	13	7	8	6
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	8	2	20	5	25	6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	10	1	27	4	30	4
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	7	6	10	7	18
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	2	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3	5	16	31	13	21
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	14	1	48	2	52
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	2	1	3	7	6	5
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	26	35	91	127	94	128

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
SINGAPORE — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	1	—	3	—	3	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	1	6	5	6	5
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	2	4	7	5	5
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	4	5	17	22	20	19
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	4	4	13	11	14	11
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	8	3	43	8	31	9
67 Iron and steel(b)	25	2	85	8	89	10
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	42	1	88	1	135	2
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	13	7	50	23	64	27
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	100	26	308	86	368	88
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3	2	22	6	21	8
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	13	3	58	19	54	27
73 Metal working machinery	2	1	6	2	7	3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	22	13	73	48	82	47
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	28	196	63	418	96	590
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	3	28	14	87	21	103
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	30	42	111	135	92	178
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	6	1	23	3	30	4
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	8	1	60	7	41	6
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	114	287	429	725	444	966
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	2	1	3	4	5	4
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	1	5	9	7	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	—	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	—	3	1	7	1
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	—	1	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	6	15	41	37	26	50
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	25	3	80	11	85	9
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	9	65	60	132	63	214
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	48	86	192	194	195	284
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	5	—	7	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	2	—	3	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	290	—	1,535	—	1,312	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	33	36	92	56	96	86
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	324	36	1,634	56	1,418	87
TOTAL TRADE	802	570	3,497	1,540	3,307	1,963

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TAIWAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	11	2	48	7	44	6
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	9	1	32	2	32
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	5	4	17	15	21	16
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	2	3	2	13	5	9
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	52	9	187	8	188
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	5	9	8	43	15	40
67 Iron and steel(b)	59	6	253	31	241	23
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	114	3	482	8	484	10
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	2	51	11	197	8	196
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	200	137	832	534	827	521
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	5	8	22	7	26
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	2	18	5	50	11	61
73 Metal working machinery	—	9	1	22	1	28
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	4	23	14	81	16	94
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	13	174	35	581	43	643
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	5	18	11	55	7	61
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	4	48	16	149	22	171
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	17	4	63	3	69
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	3	3	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	32	312	97	1,026	112	1,153
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	9	—	36	—	32
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	14	1	52	2	50
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	3	—	17	—	13
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	7	3	35	2	30
85 Footwear(a)	—	5	—	33	—	19
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	5	4	16	5	20
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	6	12	23	40	24	39
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	3	67	11	263	11	241
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	12	122	43	493	45	444
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	—	1	—	2	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	12	—	17	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	83	—	18	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	39	10	86	13	161	41
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	43	10	182	14	197	41
TOTAL TRADE	660	635	2,732	2,260	2,759	2,363

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED KINGDOM

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	2	—	2
01 Meat and meat preparations	23	—	86	1	82	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	5	—	10	2	16	2
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	1	2	5	1	5
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	5	1	10	1	11
05 Vegetables and fruit	11	2	49	6	43	6
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	2	6	7	6	6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	7	1	14	1	21
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	1	2	1	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	5	2	16	5	18
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	41	23	158	64	155	73
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	63	25	148	111	176	103
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	—	3	—	4
TOTAL SECTION 1	63	26	148	114	176	107
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	2	—	3	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	1	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	1	—	3	—	5
24 Cork and wood	1	—	4	—	5	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	20	6	97	26	83	26
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	1	12	3	8	5
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	32	—	86	1	140	1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	1	9	7	6	7
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	57	11	212	40	246	45
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	40	—	225	1	219	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	1	—	3	—	3
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	40	1	225	4	219	3
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	1	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	1	2	1	2	2
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	40	—	152	1	187
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	11	5	44	4	44
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	9	9	38	3	36
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	16	84	36	284	67	319
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	18	2	53	4	54
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	1	—	1	—	3
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	9	1	49	1	40
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	15	7	48	7	51
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	2	31	3	114	5	116
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	23	217	65	783	92	851

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED KINGDOM — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	3	1	11	1	13
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	2	17	8	47	9	58
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	1	2	1	3	2
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	26	1	76	1	87
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	7	23	21	87	28	91
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	15	20	7	79	69	82
67 Iron and steel(b)	1	19	2	67	3	70
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	73	6	285	40	204	23
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	5	31	17	94	18	109
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	104	145	345	500	336	535
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	15	36	81	149	52	150
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	8	123	21	210	23	291
73 Metal working machinery	1	8	3	25	4	29
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	20	64	57	227	75	251
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	9	51	38	114	50	140
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	4	28	12	60	15	93
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	12	54	41	195	48	208
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	5	77	32	148	17	208
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	19	40	198	54	104	91
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	93	480	484	1,183	387	1,461
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	3	1	8	1	8
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	4	2	10	1	12
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	1	2	—	2
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	5	9	17	9	18
85 Footwear(a)	—	4	2	11	2	14
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	45	20	144	19	164
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	7	9	7	36	15	39
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	14	139	65	462	51	505
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	29	209	106	689	98	762
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	1	3	10	4	4
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	526	—	223	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	61	8	580	41	411	40
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	62	9	1,109	51	638	44
TOTAL TRADE	512	1,122	2,853	3,429	2,349	3,884

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	1	2	7	2	5
01 Meat and meat preparations	202	—	1,100	—	925	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3	1	24	15	28	7
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	13	3	129	30	78	29
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	3	3	25	1	19
05 Vegetables and fruit	23	17	31	100	39	105
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	15	3	20	13	26	13
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	2	1	8	1	8
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	4	2	8	2	14
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	12	6	53	8	54
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	259	46	1,317	258	1,110	256
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	15	13	59	39	60	45
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	12	—	38	—	37
TOTAL SECTION 1	15	25	59	77	60	82
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	2	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	17	4	61	8	58
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	5	—	20	—	20
24 Cork and wood	1	18	3	154	3	65
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	7	—	37	—	24
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	23	6	173	25	155	21
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	5	13	4	37	11	36
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	15	8	62	30	57	17
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	7	10	25	34	21	37
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	52	84	273	399	257	277
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5	—	39	—	35	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	100	36	181	191	249	187
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	105	36	220	192	283	187
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	2	—	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	2	1	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	1	2	4	3	4
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	2	76	2	347	3	352
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	14	22	44	85	60	83
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	19	9	62	7	71
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	11	47	28	205	40	198
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	38	11	127	10	147
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	44	—	191	—	205
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	47	5	197	2	182
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	57	3	177	6	202
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	17	76	84	287	88	313
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	50	426	186	1,678	216	1,752

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	11	1	31	3	41	4
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	34	11	121	7	132
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	4	3	14	4	17
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	2	69	1	249	3	267
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	14	65	44	228	49	252
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	22	29	57	106	68	109
67 Iron and steel(b)	40	20	217	62	193	74
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	9	14	66	54	47	51
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	13	85	37	296	49	342
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	114	322	467	1,134	461	1,247
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	9	176	57	595	37	679
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	23	271	88	796	87	988
73 Metal working machinery	8	20	15	49	19	63
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	19	288	63	956	68	1,060
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	62	446	265	1,706	315	1,849
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	3	131	19	384	27	466
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	46	280	90	781	133	980
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	42	231	302	514	243	759
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	49	444	284	1,028	205	1,151
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	261	2,287	1,184	6,809	1,134	7,994
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	6	1	15	1	21
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	10	13	23	10	31
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	9	1	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	17	9	42	32	51	37
85 Footwear(a)	3	3	11	8	12	11
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	24	202	76	698	87	770
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	4	76	15	222	19	273
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	18	366	73	1,085	82	1,288
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	69	674	229	2,092	263	2,440
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4	2	7	17	17	16
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	10	—	49	—	28	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	5	—	4	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	232	76	1,079	326	984	288
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	246	79	1,141	344	1,033	304
TOTAL TRADE	1,172	3,979	5,078	12,986	4,819	14,543

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
 (\$million)
OTHER COUNTRIES

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	79	7	229	3	303	12
01 Meat and meat preparations	156	4	775	19	730	17
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	159	16	699	72	832	67
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	52	85	220	333	237	362
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	30	20	305	68	142	69
05 Vegetables and fruit	113	65	547	237	535	254
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	19	9	31	37	47	32
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	20	97	58	271	87	320
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	25	22	191	66	115	76
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	24	70	74	253	109	269
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	678	394	3,129	1,358	3,137	1,478
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	35	49	137	148	140	167
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	9	19	22	60	31	64
TOTAL SECTION 1	44	68	159	208	171	231
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	64	—	134	1	225	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	4	9	12	7	25	17
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	25	4	71	5	83
24 Cork and wood	2	69	13	276	10	280
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	10	13	62	20	44
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	485	10	1,651	33	1,840	35
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	9	26	102	76	72	84
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	258	40	1,130	92	967	127
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	22	22	85	61	84	76
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	854	210	3,143	680	3,249	748
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	547	1	2,200	3	2,173	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	340	762	1,420	2,957	1,288	2,594
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	14	8	27	18	55	21
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	901	771	3,648	2,978	3,516	2,618
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	33	—	98	1	106	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	41	2	154	1	159
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3	3	16	11	13	14
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	36	44	117	166	120	174
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	7	146	31	502	29	603
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	40	35	79	145	123	141
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	37	49	176	160	165	172
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	66	230	238	835	268	848
55 Essential oils and resinsoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	24	62	69	190	88	207
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	5	58	8	154	15	214
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	27	64	99	197	95	211
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	13	52	41	183	42	187
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	44	72	145	276	186	292
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	264	769	887	2,643	1,013	2,877

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$Million)
OTHER COUNTRIES — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	70	16	171	43	234	54
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	14	68	42	225	54	249
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	6	46	29	143	26	169
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	22	233	86	755	86	817
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	41	278	120	911	150	969
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	75	187	244	578	282	652
67 Iron and steel(b)	131	122	427	273	545	358
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	343	108	1,302	227	1,312	298
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	90	146	298	564	349	539
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	792	1,204	2,720	3,718	3,038	4,106
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	61	104	215	412	217	416
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	124	350	398	1,103	449	1,259
73 Metal working machinery	14	50	53	91	47	142
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	121	364	360	1,074	441	1,233
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	92	192	254	518	341	645
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	71	266	353	692	532	804
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	112	393	334	1,174	421	1,376
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	69	349	252	789	259	1,173
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	69	77	340	165	379	405
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	733	2,146	2,560	6,018	3,087	7,453
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	7	16	25	51	23	56
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	10	63	29	169	37	208
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	33	2	98	5	118
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	17	117	51	383	63	409
85 Footwear(a)	3	65	9	154	10	187
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	50	130	169	474	196	499
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	45	113	157	349	168	383
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	68	264	228	919	263	918
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	200	801	671	2,597	763	2,778
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	63	1	181	6	228	6
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	41	—	143	1	187	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	222	114	1,121	863	1,157	654
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,091	122	3,923	412	4,235	389
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	1,418	238	5,370	1,282	5,806	1,050
TOTAL TRADE	5,920	6,645	22,403	21,647	23,900	23,513

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
 (\$million)
 NO COUNTRY DETAILS

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	724	—	2,435	—	3,088	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	575	—	1,114	—	1,362	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1	—	3	—	4	—
TOTAL SECTION 0	1,300	—	3,552	—	4,454	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	6	—	65	—	21	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	1	—	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	58	—	76	1	213	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	662	—	3,025	—	2,887	—
TOTAL SECTION 2	727	—	3,166	2	3,121	1
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	26	—	61	—	100
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	—	—	151	—	40	—
TOTAL SECTION 3	—	26	151	61	40	100
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	—	2	—	7	—	10
TOTAL SECTION 4	—	2	—	7	—	10
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals	2	70	13	183	5	214
52 Inorganic chemicals	—	28	1	279	1	114
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	2	—	9	—	9
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	11	—	35	—	38	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	—	1	—	9	—	9
57 Plastics in primary forms	—	39	11	124	—	156
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	—	1	—	1	—	3
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	1	3	5	—	20	6
TOTAL SECTION 5	14	144	66	604	64	510

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
NO COUNTRY DETAILS — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	—	14	—	16	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	—	1	—	—	—	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	—	10	4	—	1	11
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	2	8	3	25	5	31
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	2	2	5	4	9	2
67 Iron and steel	—	9	—	68	—	53
68 Non-ferrous metals	75	1	215	5	267	4
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	—	7	—	22	—	25
TOTAL SECTION 6	81	38	240	124	297	127
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	3	6	2	4	9	6
73 Metal working machinery	—	—	—	—	—	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	—	18	—	36	—	52
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	—	28	—	70	—	78
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	2	33	6	143	11	160
TOTAL SECTION 7	5	85	8	253	20	297
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
85 Footwear	2	—	4	—	11	—
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	—	12	1	32	1	44
TOTAL SECTION 8	3	12	4	32	12	44
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes	-2,129	-308	-7,187	-1,084	-8,008	-1,089
TOTAL SECTION 9	-2,129	-308	-7,187	-1,084	-8,008	-1,089
TOTAL TRADE	—	—	—	—	—	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TOTAL

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	88	18	265	62	336	77
01 Meat and meat preparations	918	7	3,878	37	3,895	43
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	261	40	1,145	161	1,324	160
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	209	127	997	517	1,077	555
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	802	39	3,062	140	3,431	138
05 Vegetables and fruit	236	116	885	491	931	507
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	623	20	1,205	77	1,476	69
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	43	120	127	340	176	406
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	90	29	453	81	400	102
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	47	113	147	410	202	438
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	3,318	629	12,162	2,316	13,248	2,496
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	142	94	422	316	478	336
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	18	50	36	132	54	143
TOTAL SECTION 1	161	144	458	447	532	479
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	119	1	377	5	419	3
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	22	28	82	77	124	85
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	3	35	11	107	10	124
24 Cork and wood	132	146	487	640	519	593
25 Pulp and waste paper	10	32	14	152	22	125
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	999	47	3,806	151	4,121	165
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	85	48	376	143	363	156
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	1,705	56	7,624	146	7,052	165
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	53	44	202	149	208	169
TOTAL SECTION 2(b)(d)	3,129	437	12,979	1,571	12,836	1,586
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,731	6	7,642	14	7,112	23
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	763	967	3,177	3,746	2,791	3,417
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	313	9	1,255	22	1,196	25
TOTAL SECTION 3	2,807	983	12,074	3,782	11,098	3,465
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	47	1	169	2	177	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	46	4	174	7	182
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	7	5	32	17	30	18
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	55	52	205	193	214	203
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	22	407	89	1,440	77	1,647
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	76	115	214	632	266	458
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	85	95	342	327	357	349
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	193	386	596	1,400	723	1,457
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	66	158	181	474	221	540
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	6	105	12	359	22	435
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	56	207	214	728	207	759
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	33	175	105	591	117	647
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	98	220	345	809	416	886
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	635	1,868	2,099	6,759	2,405	7,177

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TOTAL — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	113	42	303	135	396	152
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	31	263	110	852	120	966
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	23	81	75	266	92	298
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	66	443	253	1,448	256	1,572
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	113	648	331	2,188	404	2,301
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	247	308	555	1,023	737	1,116
67 Iron and steel	330	302	1,286	1,008	1,479	1,066
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1,027	175	3,892	469	3,977	545
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	169	452	566	1,596	651	1,686
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	2,117	2,714	7,370	8,985	8,111	9,702
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	151	428	609	1,603	574	1,735
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	215	938	744	2,874	805	3,226
73 Metal working machinery	33	119	102	299	104	411
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	259	1,054	759	3,301	946	3,728
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	369	1,373	1,056	4,423	1,440	5,012
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	105	785	517	2,389	696	2,679
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	295	1,156	833	3,544	1,026	4,203
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	265	2,188	1,011	6,484	1,054	7,560
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	195	569	1,058	1,654	921	1,917
TOTAL SECTION 7	1,887	8,609	6,690	26,570	7,565	30,473
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	14	54	47	178	45	200
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	21	123	66	356	77	418
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	88	7	274	11	296
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	86	411	208	1,401	271	1,501
85 Footwear	17	170	48	507	61	534
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	113	464	395	1,595	433	1,749
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	122	310	421	1,004	470	1,099
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	204	1,215	745	3,855	809	4,217
TOTAL SECTION 8(b)	580	2,835	1,937	9,169	2,176	10,013
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	85	5	247	34	310	27
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	59	—	239	2	259	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,032	161	4,677	1,031	4,836	836
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(e)	236	15	851	66	1,030	72
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(e)	1,411	182	6,016	1,133	6,436	937
TOTAL TRADE	16,099	18,453	61,989	60,926	64,621	66,532

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$20 million for August 1994 and \$60 million for September 1994 submitted via the EXIT system which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY
(\$million)
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	48	11	132	59	173	68
01 Meat and meat preparations	803	6	3,450	24	3,437	36
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	204	24	928	87	1,050	94
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	199	93	944	383	1,052	409
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	67	22	413	90	291	88
05 Vegetables and fruit	178	68	518	337	594	318
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	33	10	66	45	79	39
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	33	51	116	145	134	173
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	75	16	306	51	335	57
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	37	52	122	186	148	202
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	1,679	353	6,994	1,408	7,292	1,483
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	54	22	179	65	206	75
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	13	33	21	81	34	87
TOTAL SECTION 1	68	55	200	146	240	162
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	62	—	188	4	228	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	17	27	72	75	101	79
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	2	28	11	89	9	99
24 Cork and wood	130	139	475	622	505	568
25 Pulp and waste paper	9	32	13	135	21	117
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	683	34	2,546	105	2,762	118
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	20	23	210	74	83	78
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	776	30	3,543	73	3,156	79
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	34	29	124	102	135	115
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	1,734	342	7,184	1,280	7,001	1,253
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,183	6	5,480	12	4,896	21
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	535	439	2,371	1,889	1,958	1,718
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	300	6	1,076	20	1,100	22
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	2,017	451	8,927	1,922	7,955	1,761
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	18	—	79	1	81	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	22	2	77	6	88
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	4	3	19	11	20	11
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	23	25	100	89	107	100
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	15	159	61	623	53	669
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	44	50	161	197	175	192
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	77	41	263	135	312	151
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	139	82	437	328	517	337
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	57	81	157	238	190	285
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	5	81	11	310	19	313
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	51	102	177	382	187	372
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	28	116	86	392	97	439
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	84	121	304	446	348	500
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	499	834	1,658	3,050	1,898	3,258

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	52	25	148	89	184	93
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	23	192	82	628	84	714
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	20	59	66	191	82	214
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	62	207	232	732	237	777
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	83	444	251	1,522	296	1,578
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	211	138	456	486	574	508
67 Iron and steel(b)	304	168	1,165	641	1,349	618
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	796	101	3,046	234	3,182	289
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	140	293	465	1,010	519	1,112
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,690	1,629	5,911	5,533	6,508	5,903
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	106	303	409	1,123	411	1,230
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	157	486	547	1,732	591	1,756
73 Metal working machinery	24	61	80	185	75	248
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	195	645	531	2,043	703	2,319
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	331	1,239	894	4,054	1,278	4,613
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	66	582	206	1,871	263	2,107
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	242	779	644	2,323	785	2,819
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	237	1,788	821	5,587	937	6,266
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	144	484	683	1,457	594	1,514
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	1,502	6,366	4,814	20,375	5,637	22,872
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	10	37	32	127	30	146
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	16	86	49	258	59	303
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	63	5	201	9	205
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	74	336	171	1,185	228	1,246
85 Footwear(a)	13	122	38	399	45	402
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	76	302	251	1,015	280	1,135
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	102	215	372	706	408	769
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	164	905	580	2,816	650	3,118
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	457	2,066	1,499	6,707	1,709	7,323
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	57	3	143	20	213	19
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	27	—	135	2	158	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,017	145	3,887	961	4,511	766
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,704	225	5,218	819	6,162	824
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	2,806	374	9,385	1,801	11,045	1,610
TOTAL TRADE	12,476	12,496	46,671	42,311	49,392	45,725

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*\$million*)
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	40	—	93	—	138	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	28	—	101	1	118	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	96	—	503	—	487	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	14	50	41	173	57	202
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	15	7	71	27	77	28
05 Vegetables and fruit	59	13	210	54	225	48
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	1	9	9	11	6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	8	27	23	82	31	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	8	8	36	37	39	33
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	5	13	21	41	21	45
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	276	120	1,108	423	1,205	460
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	4	—	13	3	15	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	1	8	1	6
TOTAL SECTION 1	4	2	14	11	17	9
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	11	—	10	—	46	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	19	4	58	4	65
24 Cork and wood	1	38	5	146	3	160
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	—	11	—	16	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	152	2	340	7	425	7
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	2	27	6	13	7
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	16	14	75	18	65	26
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	6	10	15	10	17
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	193	79	482	249	583	284
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	10	—	82	—	37	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	186	161	935	990	695	721
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	6	1	17	—	18
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	196	167	1,017	1,007	732	739
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	6	—	7	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	21	—	71	—	81
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	2	3	8	3	8
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	3	23	9	80	10	90
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4	22	22	73	18	72
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	7	5	32	16	34	13
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	26	5	100	8	112	12
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	32	6	92	15	121	18
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	12	3	34	6	43	7
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	1	12	1	46	4	40
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	14	10	52	25	55	36
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	5	9	16	29	17	33
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	21	11	61	39	75	42
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	122	82	411	257	479	274

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	7	3	18	7	26	9
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	5	15	14	47	20	54
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	4	25	13	73	15	88
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	13	25	44	84	51	92
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	12	83	39	232	46	271
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	20	32	93	101	86	108
67 Iron and steel(b)	104	16	319	33	406	34
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	245	15	787	14	908	28
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	59	23	192	76	222	86
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	469	236	1,520	667	1,779	769
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	11	3	53	23	57	17
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	65	4	190	137	231	32
73 Metal working machinery	6	2	29	3	23	7
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	73	40	187	82	267	116
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	43	240	114	504	171	730
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	14	126	41	310	71	432
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	75	95	209	275	229	347
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	41	6	77	11	145	18
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	18	1	99	8	86	7
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	348	517	997	1,352	1,281	1,706
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	4	3	7	8	8	12
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	4	30	11	84	14	104
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	5	1	16	2	17
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	31	7	103	11	106
85 Footwear(a)	1	21	1	56	2	67
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	14	18	58	45	52	62
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	33	7	123	24	124	24
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	24	115	107	294	118	383
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	85	230	315	631	330	774
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	5	—	17	—	20	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	3	—	4	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	425	4	1,825	3	1,768	14
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	270	59	875	113	991	148
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	700	63	2,720	116	2,784	162
TOTAL TRADE	2,396	1,518	8,591	4,793	9,201	5,267

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	83	—	242	1	317	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	173	—	740	1	727	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	195	1	841	4	972	4
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	92	80	375	301	482	322
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	32	12	383	48	153	45
05 Vegetables and fruit	111	56	436	192	509	207
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	19	4	24	26	39	16
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	21	63	72	180	89	218
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	20	18	97	59	95	69
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	21	23	65	83	79	89
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	767	259	3,274	895	3,463	973
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	13	8	58	30	59	29
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6	15	19	40	25	43
TOTAL SECTION 1	19	23	77	69	84	72
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	35	—	111	—	161	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2	3	6	14	11	20
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	19	5	60	5	68
24 Cork and wood	9	43	45	157	39	175
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	—	14	8	19	3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	511	11	1,907	35	2,074	42
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6	22	96	61	38	70
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	333	34	1,517	82	1,381	103
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	16	15	63	39	68	45
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	922	148	3,763	456	3,797	527
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	658	2	2,738	—	2,703	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	344	669	1,456	2,824	1,154	2,334
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	1	8	6	18	16	20
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,003	679	4,200	2,842	3,873	2,356
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	37	—	122	1	132	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	30	1	110	5	119
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	4	2	15	9	13	10
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	41	32	138	119	150	129
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	9	58	42	184	33	216
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	19	18	89	71	77	75
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	62	13	224	34	256	41
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	66	23	223	66	252	78
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	25	16	66	41	90	50
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	1	18	4	74	6	104
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	36	38	131	104	132	119
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	13	36	38	126	40	142
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	32	22	107	96	124	96
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	263	242	923	795	1,011	922

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Developing Countries (DCs) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes						
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	36	14	108	42	124	49
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	9	58	29	201	37	216
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	14	39	54	111	59	138
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	28	59	97	193	102	201
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	42	381	125	1,199	150	1,312
67 Iron and steel(b)	78	103	241	350	276	392
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	229	70	811	238	1,008	220
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	566	29	2,192	56	2,215	76
	89	139	321	484	340	529
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,089	892	3,977	2,875	4,312	3,133
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	59	21	244	88	263	96
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	114	47	399	493	417	186
73 Metal working machinery	18	16	61	41	52	59
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	137	109	358	293	491	373
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	120	503	267	1,325	438	1,706
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	63	259	181	718	276	903
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	119	302	382	870	439	1,078
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	57	133	150	331	213	449
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	64	5	409	84	396	262
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	752	1,395	2,451	4,243	2,985	5,112
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	8	26	27	84	24	96
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	11	61	29	189	38	221
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	67	2	205	4	215
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	14	338	35	1,141	49	1,228
85 Footwear(a)	2	128	5	412	7	413
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	33	41	134	106	131	140
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	82	57	301	173	320	187
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	62	422	242	1,267	267	1,377
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	213	1,141	776	3,576	840	3,877
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	30	—	108	1	101	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	13	—	56	—	107	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	655	18	2,897	72	3,131	79
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,155	123	3,431	339	4,349	407
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	1,853	142	6,491	412	7,689	487
TOTAL TRADE	6,922	4,954	26,070	16,282	28,203	17,589

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
European Community (EC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	7	1	2	1	9
01 Meat and meat preparations	41	1	171	11	162	6
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	7	13	16	57	27	53
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	8	6	47	27	20	27
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	15	13	41	5	42
05 Vegetables and fruit	27	15	204	61	139	71
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	7	12	22	12	21
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	31	2	91	1	105
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	2	4	92	9	13	12
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	15	2	57	6	66
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	91	115	561	379	386	413
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	71	66	172	228	202	238
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	8	—	31	—	33
TOTAL SECTION 1	71	74	172	259	202	271
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	43	—	105	—	140	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2	—	6	—	14	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	6	—	16	—	22
24 Cork and wood	2	1	7	4	9	5
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	254	10	961	39	1,108	39
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6	5	60	14	50	17
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	159	1	558	5	574	5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	8	9	46	34	39	38
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	476	34	1,745	113	1,935	130
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	243	—	1,043	2	1,047	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	4	—	28	—	15
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	12	—	27	—	52	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	256	5	1,070	30	1,099	17
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	4	1	3	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	14	1	53	—	48
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	1	4	3	2	4
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	15	10	57	5	54
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	134	2	479	4	581
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	25	26	106	27	108
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	2	39	48	136	18	136
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	30	221	83	789	120	812
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	68	8	205	10	218
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	13	—	16	—	33
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	52	2	184	2	188
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	46	11	157	11	162
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	6	84	15	296	22	313
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	49	681	197	2,369	214	2,551

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$million)
 European Community (EC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes						
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	48	7	114	21	167	27
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	6	58	17	185	23	210
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	16	3	64	5	66
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	—	120	3	372	3	412
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	11	92	31	307	44	335
67 Iron and steel(b)	24	117	38	385	114	427
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	2	62	31	156	10	199
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	115	38	431	140	352	130
	10	109	39	362	41	387
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	217	619	706	1,993	759	2,194
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	29	98	154	385	100	394
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	22	366	63	862	67	1,190
73 Metal working machinery	2	42	9	87	9	123
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	31	322	118	1,018	120	1,115
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	23	119	110	292	106	333
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	9	111	34	281	48	299
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	29	251	101	770	119	911
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	14	323	128	706	67	1,019
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	26	78	230	159	141	371
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	187	1,711	947	4,561	777	5,756
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	15	3	46	3	49
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	28	5	73	6	86
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	17	1	56	1	66
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	8	26	28	87	29	101
85 Footwear(a)	—	30	2	61	2	78
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	22	123	83	458	90	476
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	9	66	18	200	26	218
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	20	246	101	860	82	887
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	61	551	240	1,840	240	1,961
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	1	7	13	9	7
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	12	—	53	—	66	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	5	—	548	1	244	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	147	42	1,007	139	907	163
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	166	44	1,615	153	1,226	173
TOTAL TRADE	1,575	3,848	7,262	11,754	6,842	13,519

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	9	—	38	1	37	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	2	—	13	—	9
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	2	1	8	1	8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	—	1	1	1	1
05 Vegetables and fruit	3	—	16	1	12	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	4	—	15	—	16
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	—	1	1	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	2	2	3	2	6
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	13	11	57	44	53	43
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	8	—	33	1	32	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTAL SECTION 1	8	—	33	1	32	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	1	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	1
24 Cork and wood	—	2	1	5	1	7
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	5	—	3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	1	8	3	2	3
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	—	—	2	3	1	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	11	—	77	2	48	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	—	6	1	5	2
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	13	3	95	18	58	16
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	18	—	44	—	37	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	18	—	44	1	37	1
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	2	—	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	1	—	2	—	2
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	28	—	83	—	99
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	23	4	1	15	47	13
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	—	8	—	33	—	36
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1	68	3	257	6	260
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	4	3	13	4	15
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	1	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	5	—	16	—	18
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	4	—	13	—	14
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	—	7	1	35	2	38
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	27	127	9	467	60	494

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$million)
 European Free Trade Association (EFTA) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	1	—	2	—	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	4	1	11	2	13
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	1	—	1	—	2
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	85	—	277	—	304
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	1	9	1	27	1	29
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	3	13	18	32	9	38
67 Iron and steel(b)	—	25	1	78	—	80
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	—	24	2	45	2	73
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	1	27	3	146	5	101
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	5	188	26	621	20	643
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	—	18	3	61	2	78
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	3	69	5	240	11	230
73 Metal working machinery	—	13	—	19	2	31
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	3	51	6	161	8	185
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2	12	11	58	8	53
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	9	57	20	144	18	175
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	2	57	8	203	9	200
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	67	11	170	5	233
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	5	4	3	25	14	17
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	25	349	68	1,081	78	1,201
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	1	—	2	—	3
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	4	1	10	—	11
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	—	1	—	—
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	1	2	1	3	3
85 Footwear(a)	—	1	—	1	—	2
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	29	12	98	13	106
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	1	27	3	93	3	107
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	7	30	13	73	24	94
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	13	92	31	279	45	326
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind						
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	3	1	1	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	19	—	49	—	31	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1	—	220	—	42	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	27	28	131	60	101	78
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	48	28	403	61	175	78
TOTAL TRADE	170	800	766	2,575	558	2,806

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	38	—	102	—	141	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	24	—	139	—	153	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	31	—	140	—	146	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	3	2	9	3	9
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	1	113	2	13	2
05 Vegetables and fruit	15	3	55	16	62	15
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	5	1	5	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	10	6	31	8	30
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	4	—	28	—	25	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	5	2	5	2
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	119	18	596	62	560	61
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	3	—	12	—	13	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	4	—	12	1	14	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	3	—	3	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	1	—	—	—	1
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	10	3	20	3	29
24 Cork and wood	—	6	1	16	—	29
25 Pulp and waste paper	5	—	11	—	14	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	80	1	193	3	188	4
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	30	1	13	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	2	12	18	13	5	20
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	3	—	6	1	7	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	92	31	264	54	232	84
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	26	—	94	—	67	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	66	514	302	2,088	259	1,679
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	6	—	6	—	10
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	92	520	396	2,094	325	1,689
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	5	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	4	—	12	—	17
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	1	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	4	6	12	2	17
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	2	7	4	5	6
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	3	15	8	17	11
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	8	1	28	3	27	3
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2	—	12	—	10	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	—	9	2	13	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	4	—	12	2	46
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	5	2	14	11	16	9
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	3	6	6	6	8
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	8	1	20	3	25	4
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	34	15	110	48	122	90

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	September quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	September quarter 1993		September quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	1	—	3	—	6	1
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	2	4	5	7	8
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	15	5	38	6	51
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	15	2	43	4	55
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	43	13	130	12	155
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	3	8	20	20	18	28
67 Iron and steel(b)	25	1	113	1	160	3
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	64	2	231	2	278	4
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	33	3	95	10	113	12
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	133	90	487	248	604	315
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	5	—	16	—	14	1
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	23	—	61	114	94	1
73 Metal working machinery	3	—	12	—	8	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	17	1	68	4	64	4
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	4	1	11	1	14	1
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	4	4	12	7	26	10
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	15	6	34	39	56	33
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	10	1	24	2	31	2
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	4	—	77	1	44	1
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	86	13	314	167	351	53
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	—	4	1	2	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	12	5	31	4	40
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	—	3	2	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	7	2	29	3	28
85 Footwear(a)	—	14	—	31	—	43
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3	—	15	1	13	—
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3	—	13	1	15	1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	4	10	15	32	15	36
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	13	44	54	128	54	153
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	7	—	11	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2	—	3	—	14	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	237	25	872	104	1,256	78
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	240	25	883	104	1,281	78
TOTAL TRADE	814	760	3,123	2,918	3,545	2,540

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
(\$million)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1993</i>	<i>December quarter 1993</i>	<i>March quarter 1994</i>	<i>June quarter 1994</i>	<i>September quarter 1994</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,091	1,512	1,684	1,579	1,349
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	281	160	48	291	293
03 Forestry and logging	16	11	7	11	6
04 Commercial fishing	86	106	129	102	109
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,474</i>	<i>1,789</i>	<i>1,868</i>	<i>1,983</i>	<i>1,758</i>
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,860	2,033	1,681	1,615	1,721
12 Oil and gas extraction	691	620	599	671	744
13 Metal ore mining	1,230	1,169	1,007	1,147	1,069
14 Other mining	60	61	59	101	62
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,841</i>	<i>3,882</i>	<i>3,346</i>	<i>3,534</i>	<i>3,596</i>
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	2,621	2,771	2,397	2,558	2,772
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	498	573	543	597	610
23 Wood and paper products	213	221	181	215	221
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	84	87	81	91	91
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,636	1,657	1,472	1,591	1,599
26 Non-metallic mineral products	65	66	64	72	73
27 Metal products	3,145	3,052	3,070	2,918	2,752
28 Machinery and equipment	2,034	2,279	1,778	2,334	2,142
29 Other manufacturing	117	132	108	135	142
<i>Total</i>	<i>10,413</i>	<i>10,839</i>	<i>9,694</i>	<i>10,512</i>	<i>10,403</i>
Other Industries(a)(b)	401	321	374	382	343
Total Trade	16,128	16,831	15,282	16,410	16,099

(a) Includes \$20 million of exports for August 1994 and \$60 million for September 1994 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (e) to Table 6. (b) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 9. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
(\$million)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision</i>	<i>September quarter 1993</i>	<i>December quarter 1993</i>	<i>March quarter 1994</i>	<i>June quarter 1994</i>	<i>September quarter 1994</i>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	133	104	143	129	156
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	2	2	1	4	3
03 Forestry and logging	1	1	1	1	1
04 Commercial fishing	5	7	5	5	5
<i>Total</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>165</i>
B Mining					
11 Coal mining	4	3	2	5	3
12 Oil and gas extraction	617	656	471	554	713
13 Metal ore mining	26	24	34	33	40
14 Other mining	32	46	33	32	47
<i>Total</i>	<i>679</i>	<i>729</i>	<i>541</i>	<i>624</i>	<i>803</i>
C Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	720	782	679	667	734
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,264	1,147	1,194	1,132	1,377
23 Wood and paper products	671	629	569	586	663
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	409	429	359	430	450
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2,620	2,510	2,481	2,572	2,690
26 Non-metallic mineral products	237	249	216	240	267
27 Metal products	1,262	1,180	1,137	1,083	1,272
28 Machinery and equipment	7,804	8,588	7,382	8,095	9,427
29 Other manufacturing	529	528	354	378	543
<i>Total</i>	<i>15,517</i>	<i>16,043</i>	<i>14,370</i>	<i>15,183</i>	<i>17,424</i>
Other Industries(a)	55	70	54	62	61
Total Trade	16,391	16,955	15,115	16,008	18,453

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 10. EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)
(\$million)

BEC	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994	June quarter 1994	September quarter 1994
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3,122	3,347	3,372	3,341	3,392
Primary	910	1,029	1,391	1,261	1,123
Mainly for industry	540	661	1,009	881	783
Mainly for household consumption	370	368	382	381	340
Processed	2,212	2,319	1,981	2,079	2,268
Mainly for industry	559	469	458	391	708
Mainly for household consumption	1,653	1,849	1,524	1,688	1,560
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	7,191	7,343	6,727	7,237	6,907
Primary	2,572	2,770	2,260	2,783	2,582
Processed	4,619	4,572	4,467	4,454	4,325
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	2,926	3,051	2,615	2,615	2,801
Primary	2,245	2,361	1,964	2,007	2,151
Processed	681	690	651	609	650
Motor spirit	58	41	43	51	30
Other	624	648	608	558	620
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	1,177	1,398	1,137	1,542	1,383
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	556	713	540	842	648
Parts and accessories	622	686	596	700	734
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	738	731	509	651	606
Passenger motor cars	148	197	102	121	132
Other	221	176	98	175	90
Industrial	177	156	80	130	71
Non-industrial	44	20	17	45	19
Parts and accessories	369	358	310	354	385
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	536	581	503	586	628
Durable	105	129	98	121	117
Semi-durable	176	181	152	180	186
Non-durable	255	271	253	286	325
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)</i>	438	380	419	438	382
Total Trade	16,128	16,831	15,282	16,410	16,099

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for August 1994 and \$60 million for September 1994 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 11. IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)
(Million)

BEC	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994	June quarter 1994	September quarter 1994
<i>Food and beverages</i>	734	793	722	693	764
Primary	164	165	182	167	188
Mainly for industry	57	35	70	56	69
Mainly for household consumption	108	130	112	110	118
Processed	569	628	539	526	577
Mainly for industry	71	70	82	71	87
Mainly for household consumption	499	558	457	456	489
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	4,512	4,357	4,187	4,267	4,667
Primary	173	174	168	187	229
Processed	4,339	4,183	4,019	4,080	4,438
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	926	900	704	787	962
Primary	613	656	467	553	707
Processed	313	245	237	234	255
Motor spirit	6	6	40	23	15
Other	307	239	197	210	239
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	4,823	5,058	4,537	5,042	5,583
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	3,116	3,379	2,926	3,308	3,692
Parts and accessories	1,707	1,679	1,612	1,734	1,891
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	2,455	2,888	2,429	2,621	3,231
Passenger motor cars	876	906	770	903	1,065
Other	533	931	652	649	968
Industrial	445	816	569	589	862
Non-industrial	87	115	83	60	106
Parts and accessories	1,047	1,051	1,006	1,068	1,198
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	2,895	2,914	2,473	2,543	3,139
Durable	689	830	566	620	784
Semi-durable	1,288	1,198	1,087	1,042	1,335
Non-durable	917	886	821	881	1,020
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</i>	46	45	64	55	107
Total Trade	16,391	16,955	15,115	16,008	18,453

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 12. EXPORTS BY STATE(a)
(\$million)

State	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994	June quarter 1994	September quarter 1994
Australian produce					
New South Wales	3,555	3,836	3,340	3,966	3,725
Victoria	2,910	3,280	3,042	3,086	2,850
Queensland	3,197	3,285	2,608	2,900	3,456
South Australia	883	1,009	972	1,024	902
Western Australia	3,915	3,798	4,009	3,968	3,653
Tasmania	405	406	337	424	309
Northern Territory	403	315	221	186	286
Australian Capital Territory	4	3	2	5	6
State not available for publication(b)	74	83	54	84	152
Total	15,345	16,016	14,586	15,643	15,339
Re-exports	783	815	696	767	759
Total Trade	16,128	16,831	15,282	16,410	16,099

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for August 1994 and \$60 million for September 1994 which cannot yet be allocated by State. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 13. IMPORTS BY STATE(a)
(\$million)

State	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994	June quarter 1994	September quarter 1994
New South Wales	7,065	7,481	6,637	7,313	8,427
Victoria	5,387	5,328	5,000	5,055	5,940
Queensland	1,802	1,808	1,582	1,676	1,940
South Australia	791	686	649	677	765
Western Australia	1,205	1,344	1,108	1,137	1,224
Tasmania	78	231	70	68	72
Northern Territory	59	67	65	78	81
Australian Capital Territory	4	11	4	4	4
Total Trade	16,391	16,955	15,115	16,008	18,453

(a) State in which goods were released from Customs control, see the Explanatory Notes for further details.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates			248	279	319	302
01 Meat and meat preparations	1,678	1,394	1,374	1,701	2,249	2,522
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	329	368	420	437	467	515
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	358	397	402	485	600	703
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	1,918	2,662	4,024	3,929	2,793	2,308
05 Vegetables and fruit	240	226	259	372	551	591
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	581	648	612	650	716	715
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	36	39	38	57	65	62
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	65	101	123	148	210	240
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	17	22	26	29	48	76
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>5,460</i>	<i>6,106</i>	<i>7,527</i>	<i>8,086</i>	<i>8,018</i>	<i>8,033</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	52	59	57	70	133	234
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	15	15	15	15	19	24
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>258</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	232	269	321	395	542	680
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	10	15	31	51	40	32
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	3	2	4	6	7
24 Cork and wood	183	220	223	265	361	404
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	4	10	15	28	32
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,926	2,056	2,623	3,207	3,870	5,507
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	98	123	144	153	103	177
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	3,753	4,107	4,578	4,848	4,850	5,274
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	53	54	58	70	97	114
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>6,263</i>	<i>6,851</i>	<i>7,991</i>	<i>9,009</i>	<i>9,897</i>	<i>12,227</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3,080	3,338	4,665	5,240	5,456	4,706
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,153	1,429	2,420	2,276	1,622	1,919
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(d)	343	432	399	461	231	257
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>4,576</i>	<i>5,199</i>	<i>7,484</i>	<i>7,977</i>	<i>7,309</i>	<i>6,882</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	79	94	106	116	90	119
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	2	5	10	14	23	13
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	7	7	9	12	11	9
<i>Total Section 4</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>141</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	45	45	50	54	51	101
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	39	44	56	59	66	71
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	20	21	25	30	35	85
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	108	119	122	147	166	206
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	34	38	40	59	57	78
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	4	9	4	2	5	7
57 Plastics in primary forms	8	8	8	8	5	79
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	113	131	139	133	137	102
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	86	87	99	102	142	174
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>665</i>	<i>903</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	48	53	69	88	118	161
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	11	12	15	19	43	68
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	8	7	6	8	9	15
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	47	54	69	75	104	102
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	156	148	166	221	246	222
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	110	153	123	150	175	259
67 Iron and steel	484	417	464	580	591	526
68 Non-ferrous metals	1,252	1,572	1,869	1,948	2,312	3,260
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	178	205	180	190	244	284
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>2,292</i>	<i>2,621</i>	<i>2,960</i>	<i>3,280</i>	<i>3,841</i>	<i>4,897</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	128	186	194	229	296	337
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	179	179	175	241	306	305
73 Metal working machinery	29	31	28	27	26	40
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	158	176	167	180	237	287
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	89	118	158	220	390	429
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	72	51	59	66	88	121
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	117	146	157	181	255	290
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	230	269	300	262	438	517
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	133	181	241	206	577	381
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>1,133</i>	<i>1,336</i>	<i>1,480</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>2,612</i>	<i>2,706</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	7	9	9	10	16	21
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	13	19	16	22	34	41
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	2	4	3	4	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	17	16	18	23	39	60
85 Footwear	4	5	5	7	9	11
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	134	147	141	162	177	212
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	132	149	177	203	250	276
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	168	163	215	228	326	407
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>585</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>854</i>	<i>1,031</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	243	109	107	109	284	223
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	13	3	4	4	10	48
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1	—	1	—	2	2
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	209	378	554	786	1,348	2,431
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(f)	180	219	277	451	694	938
<i>Total Section 9(f)</i>	<i>646</i>	<i>710</i>	<i>942</i>	<i>1,350</i>	<i>2,337</i>	<i>3,643</i>
Total Trade	21,458	24,013	29,708	32,793	35,806	40,721

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(Smillion)

SITC code and commodity description	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	297	193	160	209	247	323
01 Meat and meat preparations	2,275	2,942	3,180	3,436	3,744	4,043
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	596	709	721	815	1,102	1,287
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	611	674	720	832	952	1,114
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	2,828	3,301	2,438	2,353	2,953	3,212
05 Vegetables and fruit	537	536	628	728	872	933
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(d)	935	1,103	948	747	1,074	1,316
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	68	68	88	97	125	166
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(d)	278	257	257	356	467	385
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(d)	98	100	113	145	144	193
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>8,523</i>	<i>9,884</i>	<i>9,252</i>	<i>9,716</i>	<i>11,679</i>	<i>12,973</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	226	225	289	346	385	474
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	21	17	21	21	32	45
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>417</i>	<i>519</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(d)	495	575	413	362	388	393
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	70	50	48	63	80	121
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	16	8	9	9	11	10
24 Cork and wood	430	396	437	444	465	525
25 Pulp and waste paper	36	25	28	7	12	16
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	6,274	4,739	3,745	4,614	4,017	3,977
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	232	222	263	297	369	376
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(e)	6,456	7,375	8,296	7,639	7,572	7,295
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	126	148	159	181	197	208
<i>Total Section 2(d)(e)</i>	<i>14,135</i>	<i>13,537</i>	<i>13,398</i>	<i>13,617</i>	<i>13,112</i>	<i>12,922</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(d)	4,805	5,933	6,481	6,948	7,623	7,259
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,468	1,996	3,220	2,912	3,244	2,776
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(d)	161	489	1,006	1,017	1,236	1,185
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>6,434</i>	<i>8,419</i>	<i>10,706</i>	<i>10,878</i>	<i>12,102</i>	<i>11,220</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	103	106	118	115	156	170
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	11	2	4	3	4	7
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	10	11	16	18	31	31
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>207</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	93	89	113	89	88	81
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	91	164	201	229	197	257
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	148	262	186	241	328	363
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(d)	235	270	321	456	564	700
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	94	89	124	132	172	208
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	8	10	19	14	12	19
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	151	134	161	189	210	201
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	60	66	77	86	100	113
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	196	177	175	226	324	407
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>1,076</i>	<i>1,261</i>	<i>1,377</i>	<i>1,662</i>	<i>1,996</i>	<i>2,349</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — continued
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	148	167	180	221	284	368
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	64	65	65	79	108	120
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	11	23	37	63	66	92
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	124	162	188	212	259	258
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	153	179	210	236	307	385
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	356	460	507	616	558	666
67 Iron and steel(d)	492	767	981	1,144	1,211	1,495
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	4,176	3,882	3,758	3,558	3,996	3,900
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	321	369	477	561	551	625
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>5,845</i>	<i>6,073</i>	<i>6,404</i>	<i>6,690</i>	<i>7,341</i>	<i>7,909</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	326	428	543	610	615	586
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	340	423	517	535	695	822
73 Metal working machinery	37	69	82	84	105	92
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	341	384	475	536	719	891
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	417	564	720	832	995	1,369
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	167	238	320	307	502	675
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	293	363	470	595	763	967
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	420	595	847	770	989	1,073
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	440	619	657	765	1,031	1,024
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>2,780</i>	<i>3,684</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>5,033</i>	<i>6,415</i>	<i>7,498</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	28	30	43	72	63	45
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	36	44	34	42	64	72
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5	6	5	5	7	9
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	62	114	130	154	199	247
85 Footwear	16	24	24	30	41	61
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	199	255	276	329	395	415
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	260	231	255	287	397	459
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	444	676	553	701	722	797
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>1,381</i>	<i>1,319</i>	<i>1,619</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>2,104</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	147	185	174	211	219	302
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	234	283	230	300	267	254
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1	2	1	—	1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2,491	2,872	3,672	4,023	4,315	5,295
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(f)	921	1,138	787	775	759	1,098
<i>Total Section 9(f)</i>	<i>3,794</i>	<i>4,479</i>	<i>4,865</i>	<i>5,309</i>	<i>5,562</i>	<i>6,950</i>
Total Trade	44,007	49,078	52,399	55,027	60,702	64,651

(a) See paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication *Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0). (c) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (e) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (f) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	28	36	40	81	113	148
01 Meat and meat preparations	15	14	20	17	16	19
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	59	68	69	78	81	88
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	216	260	304	333	423	409
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	38	47	60	69	73	72
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	170	225	281	263	271	285
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	14	18	24	23	28	34
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	218	264	344	419	405	379
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	39	30	40	38	55	48
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	38	53	63	97	147	187
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>836</i>	<i>1,015</i>	<i>1,247</i>	<i>1,418</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>1,669</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	100	106	138	200	211	234
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	83	90	87	98	116	111
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>345</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	2	3	3	4	4	10
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	15	23	18	8	10	19
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	47	63	72	76	88	100
24 Cork and wood	164	228	326	328	298	382
25 Pulp and waste paper	82	98	100	104	171	225
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	76	104	121	135	150	166
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	197	172	205	260	224	248
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	17	18	23	26	39	69
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	48	54	64	82	100	104
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>932</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>1,083</i>	<i>1,323</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5	4	7	3	3	5
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3,092	2,213	2,291	1,924	1,742	2,029
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1	1	1	—	4	5
<i>Total Section 3</i>	<i>3,098</i>	<i>2,218</i>	<i>2,299</i>	<i>1,927</i>	<i>1,749</i>	<i>2,039</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	1	1	1	2	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	49	63	57	44	64	90
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	32	47	54	49	25	17
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>108</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	468	610	672	766	881	1,106
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	232	184	189	249	322	515
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	78	101	115	143	189	196
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	193	221	294	393	508	647
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	106	134	170	221	241	269
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	90	126	178	147	140	138
57 Plastics in primary forms	9	16	25	16	14	266
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	364	485	567	679	784	678
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	235	280	337	412	394	474
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>1,776</i>	<i>2,157</i>	<i>2,549</i>	<i>3,025</i>	<i>3,472</i>	<i>4,290</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	46	83	111	126	152	159
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	245	302	385	450	462	571
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	94	118	150	168	169	203
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	484	616	838	842	1,013	1,191
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,011	1,302	1,444	1,678	1,831	1,924
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	369	424	539	654	713	849
67 Iron and steel(d)	550	436	547	609	634	830
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	93	98	123	165	203	246
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	554	606	782	929	1,009	1,130
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>3,446</i>	<i>3,984</i>	<i>4,919</i>	<i>5,620</i>	<i>6,185</i>	<i>7,104</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	676	587	683	991	1,217	1,210
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	1,079	1,152	1,652	2,052	1,735	1,988
73 Metal working machinery	174	146	222	385	481	384
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	1,152	1,146	1,383	1,854	1,984	2,307
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	819	1,142	1,667	2,174	2,558	2,646
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	808	966	1,167	1,466	1,497	1,508
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	974	1,126	1,472	1,843	1,886	2,137
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1,807	2,303	3,088	3,771	2,719	3,139
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	533	741	567	605	1,312	1,061
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>8,022</i>	<i>9,309</i>	<i>11,900</i>	<i>15,141</i>	<i>15,389</i>	<i>16,381</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	41	45	68	80	75	100
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	112	145	194	238	235	252
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	89	107	137	147	180	187
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	390	425	539	568	657	717
85 Footwear	145	160	179	208	251	279
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	438	511	642	845	907	964
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	374	402	511	635	720	718
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(d)	1,145	1,323	1,597	1,949	2,160	2,374
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>2,734</i>	<i>3,119</i>	<i>3,866</i>	<i>4,669</i>	<i>5,185</i>	<i>5,590</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	311	570	831	1,235	1,585	1,396
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	7	8	10	13	15	31
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	30	37	62	114	140	80
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	41	53	97	114	153	241
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,477</i>	<i>1,894</i>	<i>1,748</i>
Total Trade	21,216	23,540	29,049	34,691	36,988	40,597

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>	<i>1993-94</i>
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	156	139	73	60	60	77
01 Meat and meat preparations	30	22	36	43	33	46
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	91	106	124	135	159	161
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	437	425	447	474	500	542
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	72	94	105	112	136	143
05 Vegetables and fruit	375	415	383	469	470	515
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	44	51	61	59	77	67
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	353	331	309	309	337	383
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	73	69	65	90	67	102
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(d)	202	246	313	306	389	441
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>1,833</i>	<i>1,898</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>2,058</i>	<i>2,228</i>	<i>2,479</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	273	304	293	281	319	332
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	92	92	103	111	119	135
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>438</i>	<i>467</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	12	12	10	6	5	3
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	50	27	58	61	68	81
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(d)	114	93	77	82	104	117
24 Cork and wood	561	518	436	459	571	659
25 Pulp and waste paper	224	243	147	142	157	126
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	179	149	132	141	144	162
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(d)	281	230	118	139	147	141
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	78	146	132	129	165	141
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	107	120	110	123	146	165
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>1,607</i>	<i>1,539</i>	<i>1,220</i>	<i>1,280</i>	<i>1,506</i>	<i>1,595</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	11	18	5	9	7	27
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(d)	1,999	2,505	3,116	2,712	3,829	3,392
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	4	16	8	10	21	23
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>2,014</i>	<i>2,540</i>	<i>3,129</i>	<i>2,731</i>	<i>3,857</i>	<i>3,441</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	3	2	2	2	2	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	102	110	115	134	171	181
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	13	12	13	13	17	18
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>203</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	1,160	1,071	1,004	1,095	1,402	1,615
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	682	767	661	720	655	488
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	217	233	233	270	320	340
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	694	820	942	1,053	1,393	1,427
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	292	331	338	383	463	527
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	214	252	276	312	351	394
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	717	650	595	602	706	741
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	444	484	439	483	562	635
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(d)	564	627	629	659	773	878
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>4,985</i>	<i>5,235</i>	<i>5,118</i>	<i>5,575</i>	<i>6,625</i>	<i>7,045</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — continued
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	151	137	121	127	134	146
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(d)	682	750	661	748	812	954
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	233	227	214	238	259	288
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	1,296	1,297	1,155	1,334	1,419	1,518
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,999	1,955	1,818	2,021	2,144	2,246
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	965	1,069	958	928	1,033	1,080
67 Iron and steel(d)	1,078	1,039	883	825	945	1,041
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	357	396	385	380	465	498
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	1,192	1,349	1,201	1,283	1,569	1,674
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>7,954</i>	<i>8,219</i>	<i>7,396</i>	<i>7,884</i>	<i>8,779</i>	<i>9,444</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,126	1,384	1,259	1,292	1,605	1,690
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	2,359	2,756	2,148	1,903	2,646	3,061
73 Metal working machinery	376	392	317	320	288	378
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	2,518	2,977	2,716	2,718	3,110	3,638
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3,327	3,557	3,375	3,637	4,239	4,828
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(d)	1,717	1,805	1,737	1,981	2,347	2,538
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	2,358	2,718	2,521	2,836	3,362	4,051
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4,807	5,062	4,459	4,808	6,161	7,108
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	2,035	2,801	3,156	2,499	2,154	1,620
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>20,623</i>	<i>23,452</i>	<i>21,687</i>	<i>21,995</i>	<i>25,911</i>	<i>28,912</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	125	145	139	155	177	191
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	285	338	291	320	350	396
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	190	210	215	241	270	286
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	759	908	956	1,100	1,330	1,480
85 Footwear	338	339	384	411	512	512
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(d)	1,065	1,144	1,199	1,282	1,569	1,707
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	782	783	778	839	977	1,066
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(d)	2,883	3,015	2,994	3,419	3,733	4,160
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>6,429</i>	<i>6,880</i>	<i>6,955</i>	<i>7,768</i>	<i>8,918</i>	<i>9,798</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	752	599	214	28	30	31
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	20	35	20	9	2	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	8	2	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	151	285	623	1,040	1,021	981
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	188	123	108	74	69	72
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>1,112</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>966</i>	<i>1,150</i>	<i>1,122</i>	<i>1,086</i>
Total Trade	47,040	51,333	48,912	50,984	59,575	64,470

(a) See paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Due to changes in Customs valuation, data from 1989-90 are not fully comparable to data for previous periods. See the note 'Change in the valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0). (c) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication *Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0). (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (e) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY(a)(b)
(\$million)

Country or country group	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) ---</i>												
Brunei	6	8	11	10	13	14	11	14	15	19	53	61
Indonesia	405	375	431	522	528	593	762	1,030	1,462	1,627	1,715	1,902
Malaysia	463	453	604	516	592	665	743	925	985	1,103	1,311	1,759
Philippines	193	133	191	204	259	266	422	470	437	513	598	698
Singapore	517	821	782	728	779	1,190	1,446	1,985	2,769	3,189	3,787	3,216
Thailand	179	203	200	164	224	324	468	591	665	816	1,205	1,278
Total ASEAN	1,763	2,013	2,219	2,144	2,395	3,052	3,852	5,015	6,334	7,267	8,669	8,914
<i>European Community (EC) ---</i>												
Belgium-Luxembourg	166	157	217	267	298	374	386	482	448	594	618	458
Denmark	23	34	65	128	162	89	67	79	89	95	67	63
France	494	480	670	708	908	973	981	870	774	939	850	792
Germany	569	687	744	901	1,122	1,053	1,132	1,249	1,056	1,092	991	1,003
Greece	41	20	50	68	35	71	63	48	30	46	41	25
Ireland	2	3	3	8	6	8	7	16	19	22	16	28
Italy	368	479	581	687	823	1,053	1,012	1,038	923	979	872	1,053
Netherlands	319	319	457	439	598	601	681	1,042	1,016	856	876	703
Portugal	19	24	26	72	35	44	52	48	32	28	41	26
Spain	73	95	143	232	293	266	207	221	196	286	289	269
United Kingdom	1,118	1,107	923	1,154	1,375	1,701	1,548	1,736	1,796	1,930	2,394	2,901
Total EC	3,169	3,404	3,881	4,663	5,655	6,233	6,138	6,829	6,375	6,865	7,062	7,320
<i>Other Countries ---</i>												
Brazil	38	48	84	98	139	100	115	128	138	225	289	319
Canada	284	305	298	460	650	706	710	760	802	845	1,158	1,149
China	643	613	1,062	1,497	1,592	1,230	1,257	1,171	1,348	1,458	2,268	2,592
Fiji	173	183	158	205	174	124	153	203	240	246	327	325
Finland	35	25	22	56	50	80	100	84	80	116	116	117
Hong Kong	341	604	839	727	1,087	1,961	1,856	1,342	1,560	2,106	2,597	2,797
India	210	140	238	428	425	500	551	588	667	754	889	865
Japan	5,959	6,527	7,986	9,308	9,083	10,667	11,978	12,781	14,378	14,574	15,206	15,913
Korea, Republic of	829	942	1,158	1,319	1,504	1,787	2,211	2,700	3,237	3,365	3,970	4,721
New Zealand	1,131	1,386	1,542	1,506	1,777	2,210	2,258	2,616	2,545	2,830	3,365	4,008
Pakistan	55	55	161	175	101	93	157	217	153	206	255	221
Papua New Guinea	500	482	516	562	651	761	789	815	779	883	855	954
Saudi Arabia	353	369	469	486	298	260	253	287	218	266	329	344
South Africa	144	171	206	138	154	149	156	112	178	226	334	350
Sweden	34	36	49	90	121	124	137	148	127	145	136	139
Switzerland	30	57	51	57	365	339	359	712	1,256	655	302	270
Taiwan	551	705	847	1,061	1,229	1,355	1,593	1,821	1,962	2,519	2,680	2,744
United Arab Emirates	142	157	190	179	222	224	266	274	278	329	408	417
United States of America	2,182	2,590	3,458	3,240	4,190	4,608	4,498	5,426	5,778	5,220	4,940	5,070
Vietnam	2	2	2	7	5	9	22	84	25	50	76	152
Other Countries	2,299	2,623	3,652	3,796	3,411	3,538	4,024	4,372	3,173	3,087	3,278	3,804
Destination or Origin Unknown	1	---	---	---	---	1	1	7	6	5	1	3
International Waters	119	110	124	121	121	143	144	93	82	58	188	230
No Country Details(c)	469	465	498	471	408	467	429	486	679	568	617	295
Ships' Stores	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	6	---	---	---	620
Unidentified	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Trade	21,458	24,013	29,708	32,793	35,806	40,721	44,007	49,078	52,399	55,027	60,702	64,651

(a) See footnote (a) and (b) of Table 14. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See footnote (a) to Table 5.

TABLE 17. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (a)
(\$million)

Country or country group	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>												
Brunei	17	—	—	—	32	28	32	24	41	82	50	17
Indonesia	561	299	363	209	311	588	419	441	784	995	1,305	1,105
Malaysia	214	257	318	325	410	591	687	658	732	867	974	1,103
Philippines	84	92	111	123	113	127	165	150	129	143	177	188
Singapore	554	462	712	745	756	899	1,090	1,213	1,271	1,301	1,509	1,792
Thailand	89	121	155	201	284	331	420	479	505	647	756	794
Total ASEAN	1,519	1,232	1,639	1,603	1,906	2,564	2,814	2,965	3,461	4,035	4,770	5,001
<i>European Community (EC) —</i>												
Belgium-Luxembourg	124	161	216	287	312	320	403	433	380	387	512	541
Denmark	77	101	132	173	177	190	202	251	207	230	274	300
France	454	506	559	776	829	892	1,267	1,166	1,233	1,336	1,481	1,542
Germany	1,276	1,385	1,821	2,728	2,795	2,932	2,970	3,443	3,115	3,007	3,383	3,759
Greece	19	21	52	47	45	50	77	68	45	49	51	52
Ireland	97	99	125	150	184	202	171	186	199	193	255	296
Italy	536	715	882	1,095	1,110	1,330	1,374	1,635	1,390	1,229	1,349	1,617
Netherlands	262	334	351	431	487	596	601	520	550	588	624	664
Portugal	16	23	25	35	32	47	58	61	52	59	63	66
Spain	65	91	137	156	141	190	208	219	204	179	218	288
United Kingdom	1,443	1,603	1,962	2,516	2,705	3,012	3,454	3,356	3,302	3,102	3,395	3,698
Total EC	4,371	5,038	6,261	8,394	8,818	9,760	10,785	11,336	10,678	10,360	11,605	12,824
<i>Other Countries —</i>												
Brazil	154	177	257	246	220	299	430	352	316	316	329	348
Canada	433	452	606	691	750	863	1,067	1,228	902	902	984	1,055
China	257	311	375	435	589	851	1,026	1,241	1,503	1,976	2,557	3,120
Fiji	23	32	40	50	28	44	99	93	90	101	130	163
Finland	108	149	193	208	263	293	352	311	303	322	415	463
Hong Kong	484	550	657	676	800	845	888	847	741	792	796	801
India	142	119	169	171	203	228	278	260	260	288	362	427
Japan	4,365	5,338	6,609	8,248	7,710	7,817	9,757	9,872	8,849	9,290	11,139	11,700
Korea, Republic of	289	382	474	557	891	1,020	1,262	1,254	1,254	1,213	1,696	1,882
New Zealand	689	910	1,104	1,455	1,431	1,733	1,970	2,173	2,150	2,399	2,785	3,202
Pakistan	23	31	28	40	61	65	79	82	76	96	132	141
Papua New Guinea	69	76	114	171	190	109	105	235	584	953	1,254	1,296
Saudi Arabia	977	680	638	471	437	419	458	676	843	643	812	593
South Africa	84	132	137	158	155	99	98	114	99	114	192	268
Sweden	277	339	484	658	655	777	841	896	767	793	1,013	1,072
Switzerland	197	227	276	429	490	544	497	567	664	580	721	818
Taiwan	649	849	1,161	1,517	1,744	1,946	1,920	1,946	1,752	1,979	2,213	2,362
United Arab Emirates	394	267	171	135	176	216	396	452	419	469	698	617
United States of America	4,578	5,044	6,426	7,285	8,118	8,532	10,129	12,373	11,475	11,743	13,004	14,017
Vietnam	4	3	7	11	17	20	21	17	18	79	237	291
Other Countries	1,124	1,198	1,305	1,431	1,551	1,747	1,781	2,000	1,686	1,560	1,692	1,968
<i>Destination or Origin Unknown</i>												
International Waters	4	2	6	8	11	9	19	21	21	35	40	32
Unidentified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Total Trade	21,216	23,540	29,049	34,691	36,988	40,597	47,040	51,333	48,912	50,984	59,575	64,470

(a) See footnote (a), (b) and (c) of Table 15.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

2. The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The sections below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation.

Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS).

Scope

4. Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) Australia's stock of material resources.

Excluded are:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- (c) non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (eg mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

Coverage

5. The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries - the customs record - will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- (a) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects;
- (b) migrants and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcel post exports and imports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (c) the sale or delivery of certain ships intended for use on overseas routes; and

For exports only:

- (d) sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia prior to 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes; sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into

Australia on or after 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes are included in recorded export statistics;

- (e) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- (f) from 1 July 1986 export consignments where the value of the goods in each transaction is less than \$500. Prior to that date, the value level was \$250.

For imports only:

- (g) bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft;
- (h) prior to 1 July 1987 the delivery of certain aircraft (and parts and components) intended for use on overseas routes; and
- (i) entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICDs) for values not exceeding \$250. From 21 October 1985 onwards, ICDs for postal articles valued between \$250 and \$1000 are excluded.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

Basis of compilation

6. The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

7. Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

8. Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged.

Statistical Period

9. From January 1988, exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia. Prior to January 1988, exports are recorded in the month in which the entries were processed by the ACS. For further details on the impact of the changed compilation basis on the merchandise export series refer to the article 'Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics' in the June 1992 issue of this publication.

10. Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by

ACS. Currently, approximately 85 per cent of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10 per cent reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

11. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. When the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

Valuation

12. The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment and enter an approximate value must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

13. The value of imports is the Australian Customs value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

14. Changes in Customs valuation introduced from 1 July 1989 with the *Customs and Excise Legislation Amendment Act 1989* are likely to have marginally raised Customs valuations. Data for periods from 1 July 1989 are therefore not fully comparable with data for previous periods. However, investigations of imports valuations, for years before and after the change have shown no measurable effect on the valuation of imports that can be attributed to the change in legislation. For details of the changes in legislation see the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade, Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0).

Country

15. For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with ACS provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated as separate countries while self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian international merchandise trade statistics.

16. For exports, country refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. For imports, country refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of imports and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'.

17. Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

18. However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

19. The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

- Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);
- Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);
- Developing Countries (DCs);
- European Community (EC);
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA); and
- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

20. A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, OPEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.

21. More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Commodity classification

22. Commodity export and import statistics in Tables 6 and 7 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev3) with the addition of dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

23. Tables 14 and 15 of this publication are presented according to the second revision of SITC for 1982-83 to December 1987 and according to SITC Rev3 from January 1988. See Appendix B of the 1988-89 issue of *Foreign Trade Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0) for details of Divisions significantly affected by this change.

Broad Economic Categories

24. Merchandise trade in Tables 10 and 11 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' classification, Broad Economic Categories (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

Industry of origin

25. Exports and imports statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in Tables 8 and 9. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the main economic activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 1993 Edition* (1292.0). For more details on ANZSIC see the article on page 13.

State

26. State information for exports presented in Table 12 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

27. State information for imports presented in Table 13 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under ACS control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by the ACS.

Confidentiality

28. Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. More details on the confidentiality process can be obtained from the *Confidentiality Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Reliability

29. Statistics in this publication for recent periods should be considered preliminary. Revisions to previously published data frequently occur due to continuing data quality checks.

Relationship to balance of payments statistics

30. The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'international mer-

chandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before foreign trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 9 of *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0).

Related publications

31. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0) – issued monthly

Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) – issued quarterly

Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5331.0) — irregular issue

Export Price Index, Australia (6405.0) — issued monthly

Import Price Index, Australia (6414.0) — issued monthly

32. In addition, current statistics on international merchandise trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (1302.0), the *Monthly Summary of Statistics, Australia* (1304.0), and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (1350.0).

33. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Related International Trade products

34. A wide range of standard and customised International Trade data services is available on computer printout, floppy disk, microfiche, magnetic tape or via electronic mail. These services are available on either a subscription or ad hoc basis. More information may be obtained by telephoning (06) 252 5400.

Rounding

35. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Symbols and other usages

36. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

—	nil or rounded to zero
nes	not elsewhere specified
..	not applicable

APPENDIX

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

- ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC
CO-OPERATION (APEC)
- Australia
 - Brunei(a)
 - Canada
 - China(a)
 - Hong Kong(a)
 - Indonesia(a)
 - Japan
 - Korea, Republic of(a)
 - Malaysia(a)
 - Mexico(a)
 - New Zealand
 - Papua New Guinea
 - Philippines(a)
 - Singapore(a)
 - Taiwan(a)
 - Thailand(a)
 - United States of America
- ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN
NATIONS (ASEAN)
- Brunei (a)
 - Indonesia (a)
 - Malaysia (a)
 - Philippines (a)
 - Singapore (a)
 - Thailand (a)
- DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (DCs) (b)
- Afghanistan
 - Albania
 - Algeria (a)
 - American Samoa
 - Angola
 - Anguilla
 - Antigua and Barbuda
 - Argentina
 - Bahamas
 - Bahrain
 - Bangladesh
 - Barbados
 - Belize
 - Benin
 - Bermuda
 - Bhutan
 - Bolivia
 - Bosnia and Herzegovina
 - Botswana
 - Brazil
 - British Indian Ocean Territory
 - British Virgin Islands
 - Brunei (a)
 - Bulgaria
 - Burkina Faso
 - Burundi
 - Cambodia
 - Cameroon
 - Cape Verde
 - Cayman Islands
 - Central African Republic
 - Chad
 - Chile
 - China(a)
 - Colombia
 - Comoros, Republic of
 - Congo
 - Cook Islands
 - Costa Rica
 - Cote d'Ivoire
 - Croatia
 - Cuba
 - Cyprus
 - Czech Republic
 - Djibouti
 - Dominica
 - Dominican Republic
 - Ecuador (a)
 - Egypt
 - El Salvador
 - Equatorial Guinea
 - Eritrea
 - Ethiopia
 - Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
 - Fiji
 - French Polynesia
 - Gabon (a)
 - Gambia
 - Ghana
 - Gibraltar
 - Grenada
 - Guam
 - Guatemala
 - Guinea
 - Guinea-Bissau
 - Guyana
 - Haiti
 - Honduras
 - Hong Kong(a)
 - Hungary
 - India
 - Indonesia (a)
 - Iran (a)
 - Iraq (a)
 - Israel
 - Jamaica
 - Johnston Islands
 - Jordan
 - Kenya
 - Kiribati
 - Korea, People's Democratic Republic of
 - Korea, Republic of(a)
 - Kuwait (a)
 - Laos
 - Lebanon
 - Lesotho
 - Liberia
 - Libya (a)
 - Macau
 - Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 - Madagascar
 - Malawi
 - Malaysia (a)

APPENDIX — *continued*

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

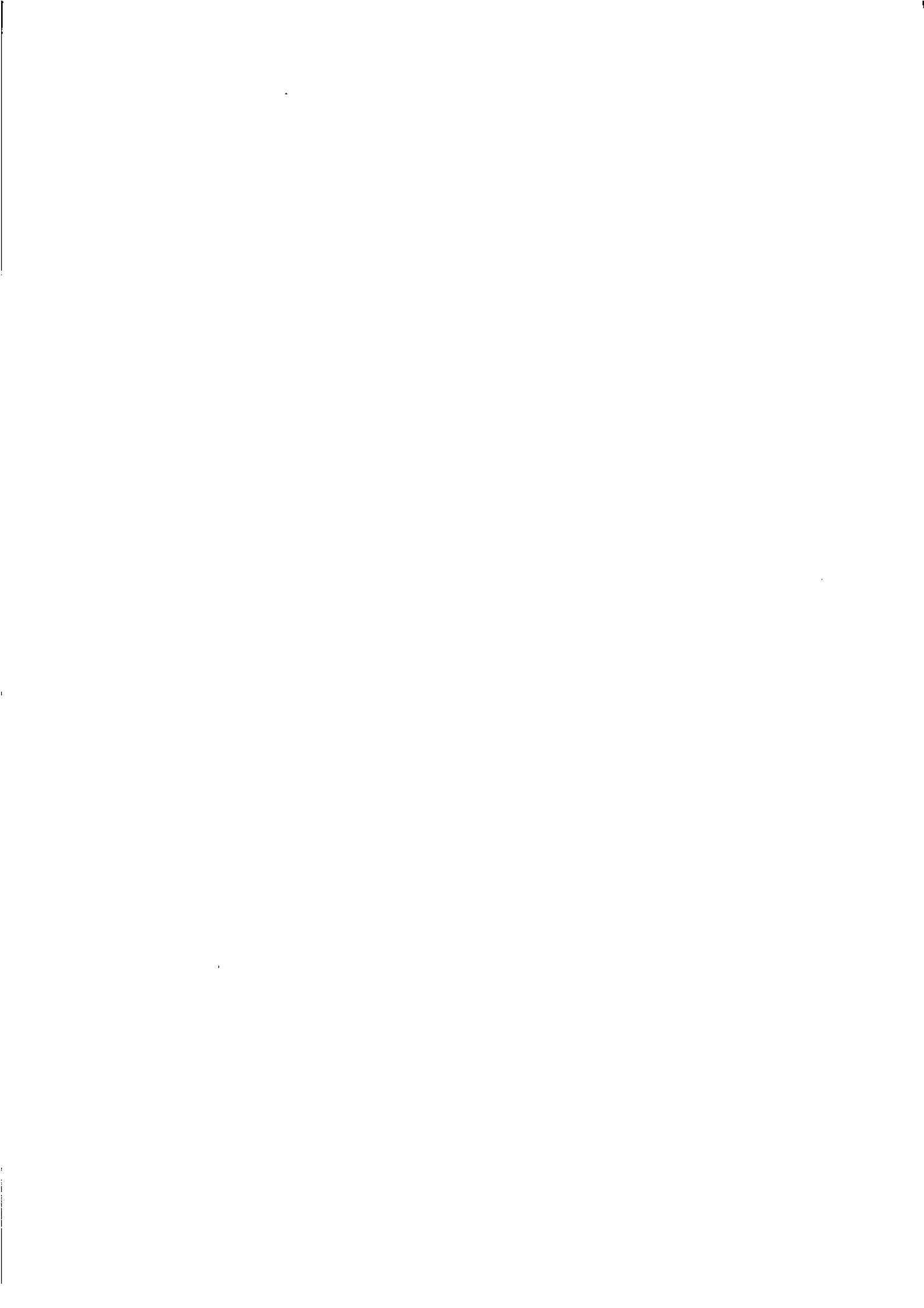
Maldives	Tokelau
Mali	Tonga
Malta	Trinidad and Tobago
Mariana Islands	Tunisia
Marshall Islands	Turkey
Mauritania	Turks and Caicos Islands
Mauritius	Tuvalu
Mexico(a)	Uganda
Micronesia, Fed States of	United Arab Emirates (a)
Midway Islands	Uruguay
Mongolia	Vanuatu
Montserrat	Venezuela (a)
Morocco	Vietnam
Mozambique	Virgin Islands of the United States
Myanmar	Wake Island
Nauru	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Namibia	Western Samoa
Nepal	Yemen
Netherlands Antilles	Zaire
New Caledonia	Zambia
Nicaragua	Zimbabwe
Niger	
Nigeria (a)	EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)
Niue	Belgium-Luxembourg
Oman	Denmark
Pakistan	France
Palau	Germany
Panama	Greece
Paraguay	Ireland
Peru	Italy
Philippines (a)	Netherlands
Pitcairn Island	Portugal
Poland	Spain
Qatar (a)	United Kingdom
Romania	
Rwanda	EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION
St Christopher and Nevis	(EFTA)
St Helena	Austria
St Lucia	Finland
St Pierre and Miquelon	Iceland
St Vincent and the Grenadines	Norway
Sao Tome and Principe	Sweden
Saudi Arabia (a)	Switzerland
Senegal	
Seychelles	ORGANISATION OF PETROLEUM
Sierra Leone	EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)
Singapore (a)	Algeria (a)
Slovak Republic	Ecuador (a)
Slovenia	Gabon (a)
Solomon Islands	Indonesia (a)
Somalia	Iran (a)
Sri Lanka	Iraq (a)
Sudan	Kuwait (a)
Suriname	Libya (a)
Swaziland	Nigeria (a)
Syria	Qatar (a)
Taiwan(a)	Saudi Arabia (a)
Tanzania	United Arab Emirates (a)
Thailand (a)	Venezuela (a)
Togo	

(a) Also included in other country groups. (b) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

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Australia's Merchandise trade with New Zealand	5422.0	Sept qtr 1993	5-11
Time of recording for merchandise imports statistics	5422.0	June qtr 1993	2-6
Quality of Australia's foreign trade statistics	5422.0	Mar qtr 1993	2-12
Australia's merchandise trade with China - a dual perspective	5422.0	Dec qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with the Republic of Korea - a dual perspective	5422.0	Sept qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with Japan - a dual perspective	5422.0	June qtr 1992	13-19
Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics	5432.0	Apr 1992	2-12
	5434.0	June qtr 1992	1-11
	5422.0	June qtr 1992	2-12
	5410.0	1991-92	3-12
	5424.0	1991-92	2-11
	5436.0	1991-92	2-11
Australia's merchandise trade with the United States of America - a dual perspective	5422.0	Mar qtr 1992	2-7
Changed methodology for measuring merchandise exports	5302.0	Mar qtr 1992	7-13
Australia's merchandise trade with the European Community	5422.0	Sept qtr 1991	2-7
Balance of payments ratios	5302.0	Sept qtr 1991	6-11
Australia's merchandise trade with selected Asian countries	5422.0	June qtr 1991	2-7
Merchandise export and import statistics by country - factors affecting bilateral reconciliations	5422.0	Mar qtr 1991	2-12
Recording of merchandise exports and the impact of the EXIT system	5422.0	Mar qtr 1991	13-15
	5434.0	Mar qtr 1991	1-3
	5432.0	Feb 1991	2-4
Measurement of Australia's terms of trade	5302.0	Sept qtr 1990	12-16
Impact of trading days on merchandise trade estimates	5301.0	June 1990	5-7

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